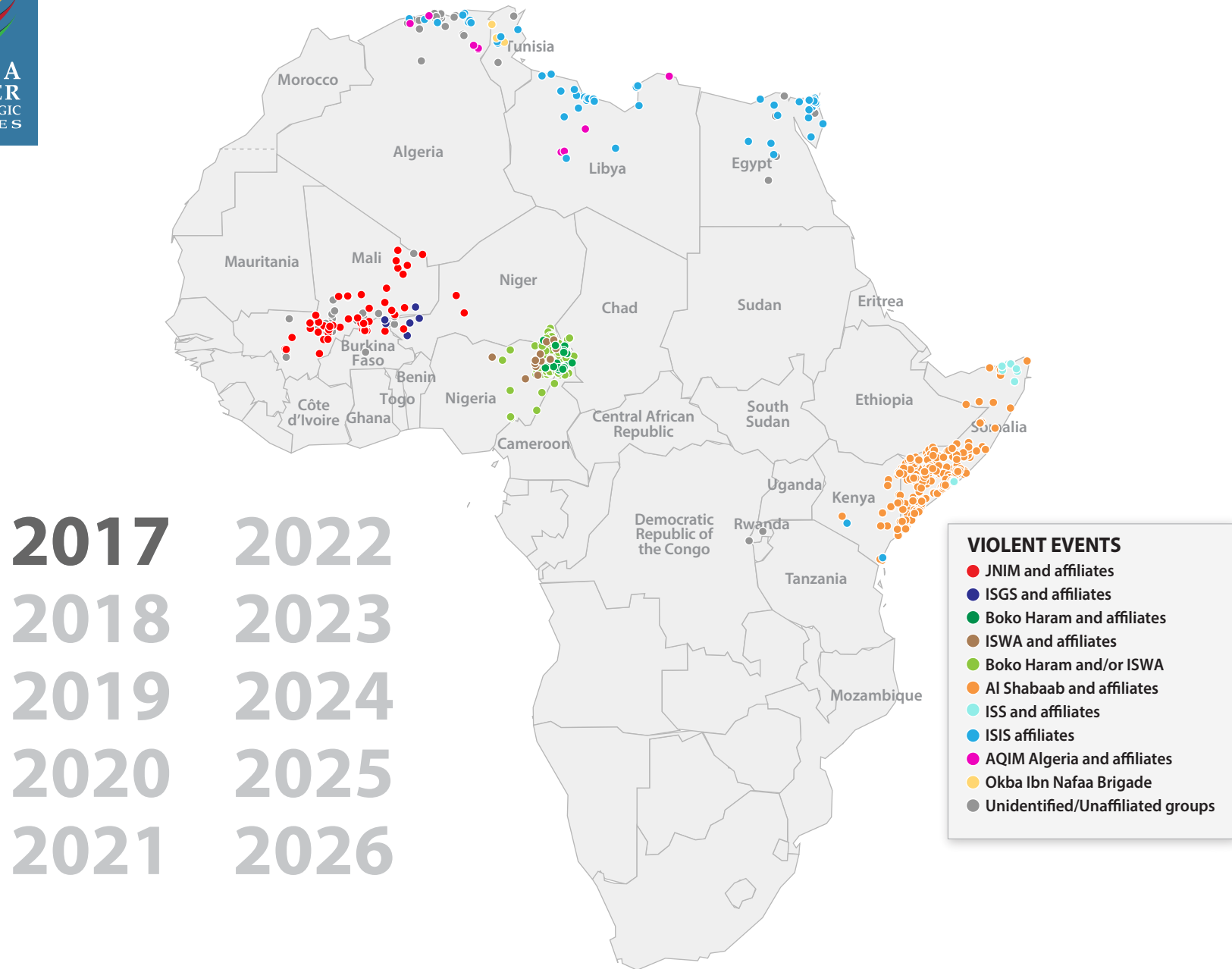




THE EVOLUTION OF AFRICA'S MILITANT ISLAMIST GROUPS

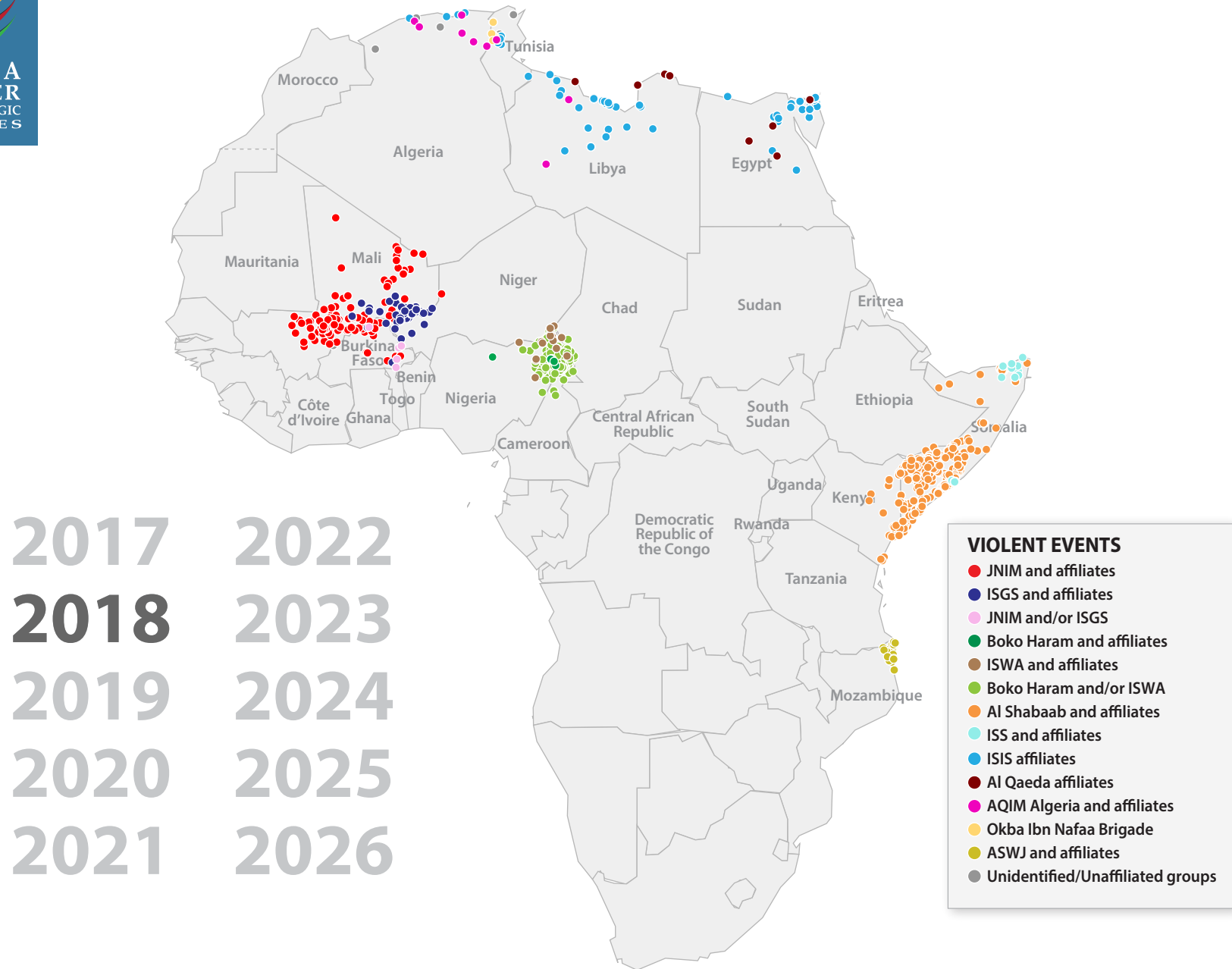


Note: Compiled by the Africa Center for Strategic Studies, each map shows violent events involving the listed groups for a year ending June 30. Group designations are intended for informational purposes only and should not be considered official. Due to the fluid nature of many groups, affiliations may change.

Sources: Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED); Centro Para Democracia e Direitos Humanos; Hiraal Institute; HumAngle; International Crisis Group; Institute for Security Studies; MENASTREAM; the Washington Institute; and the United Nations.



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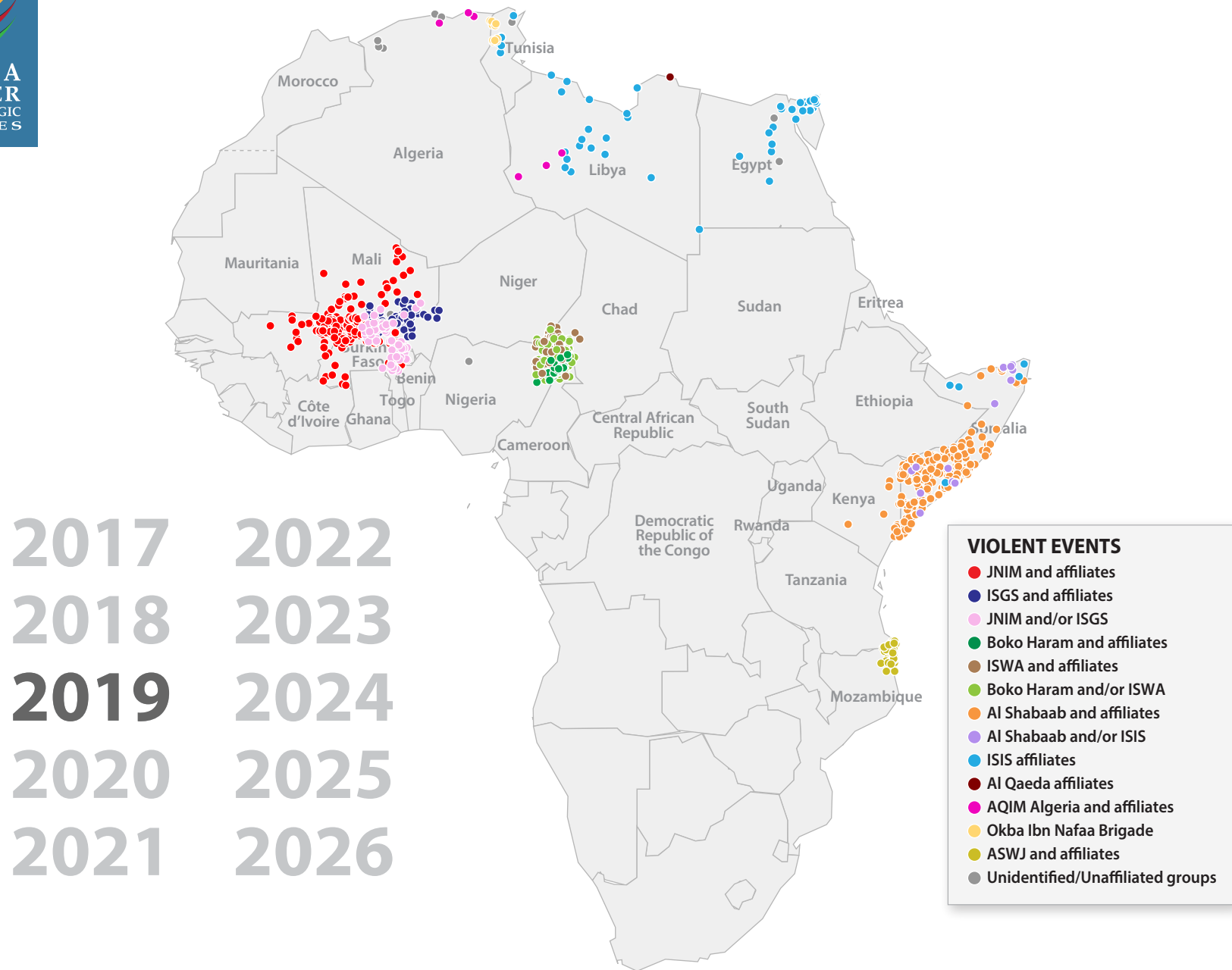


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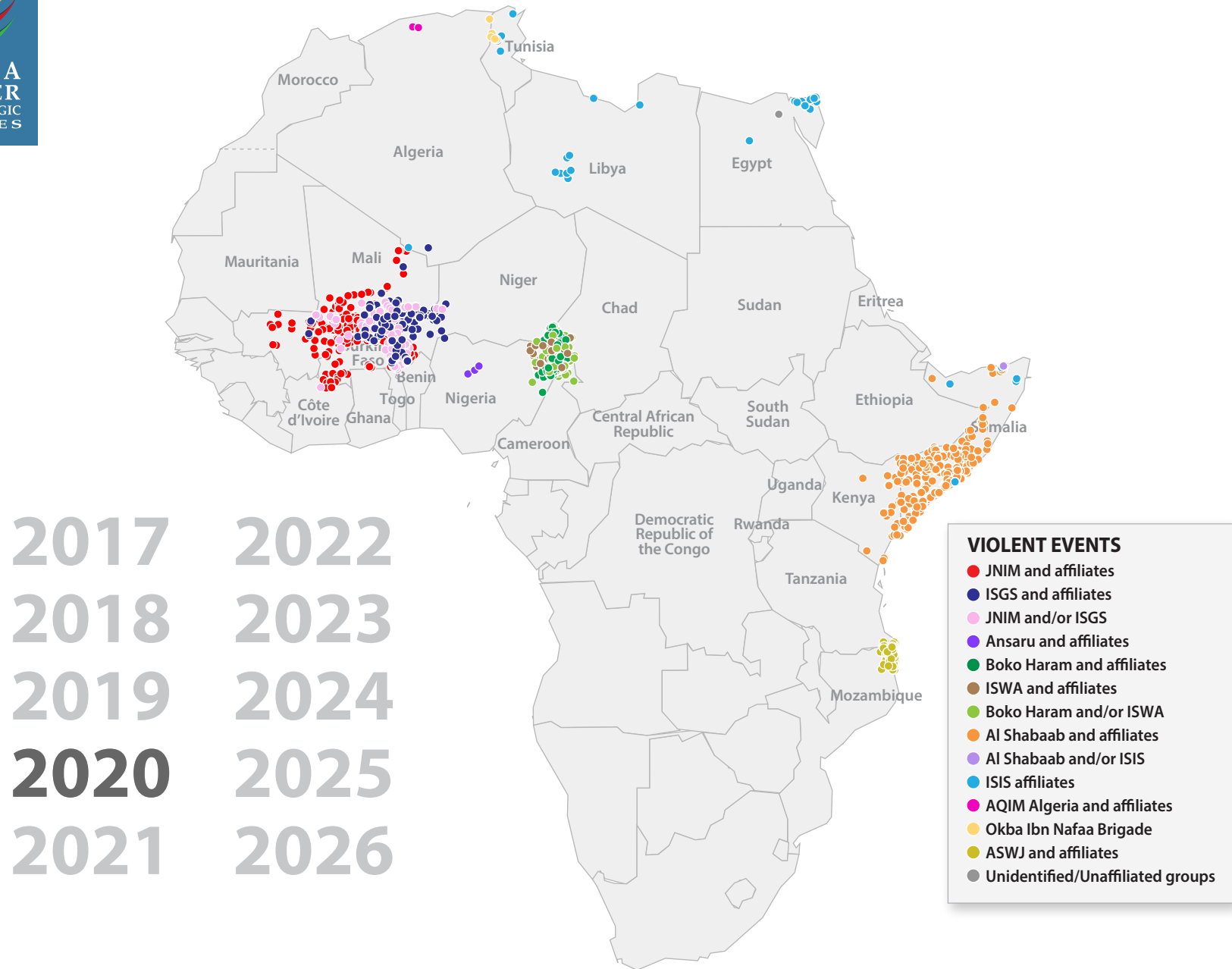


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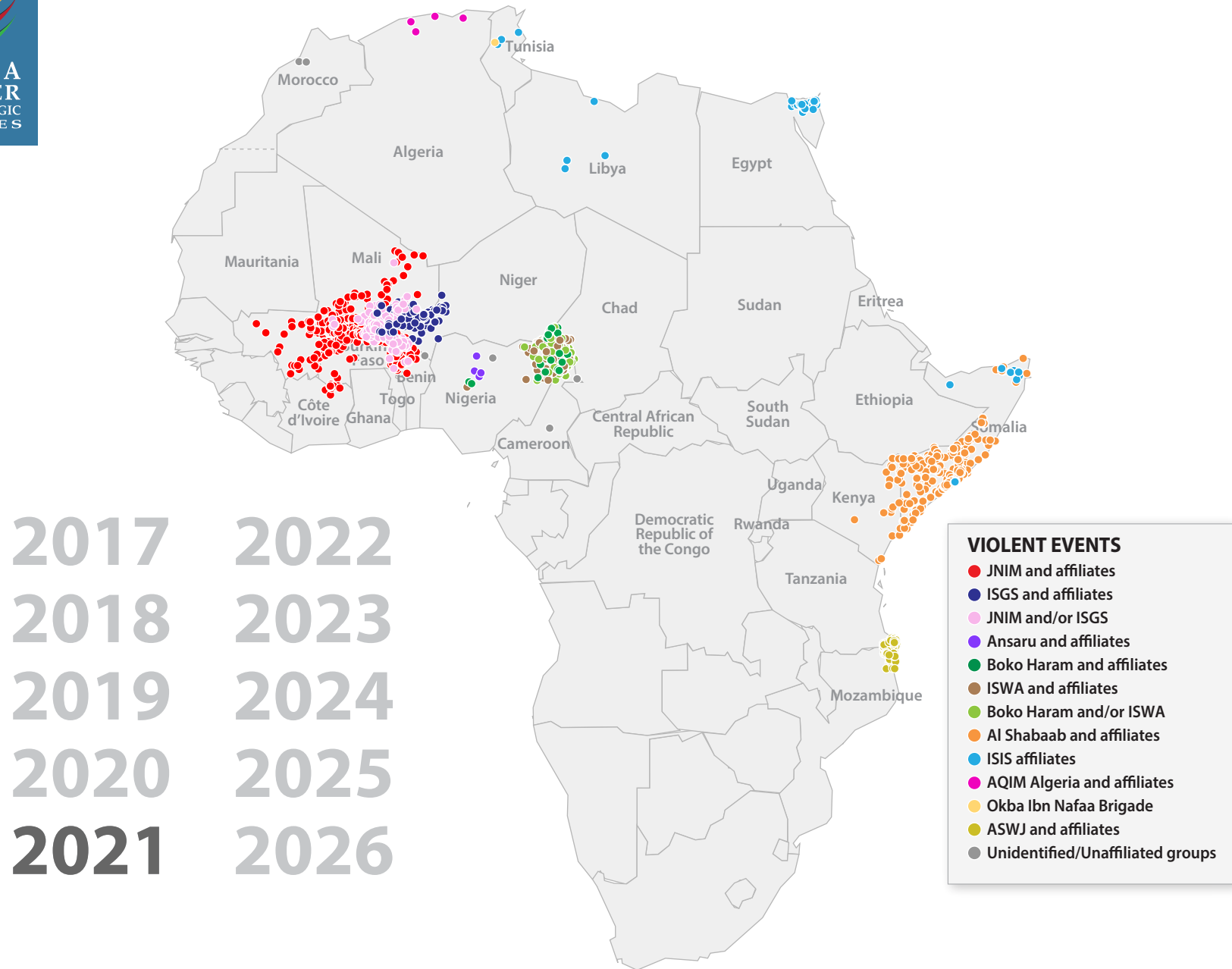


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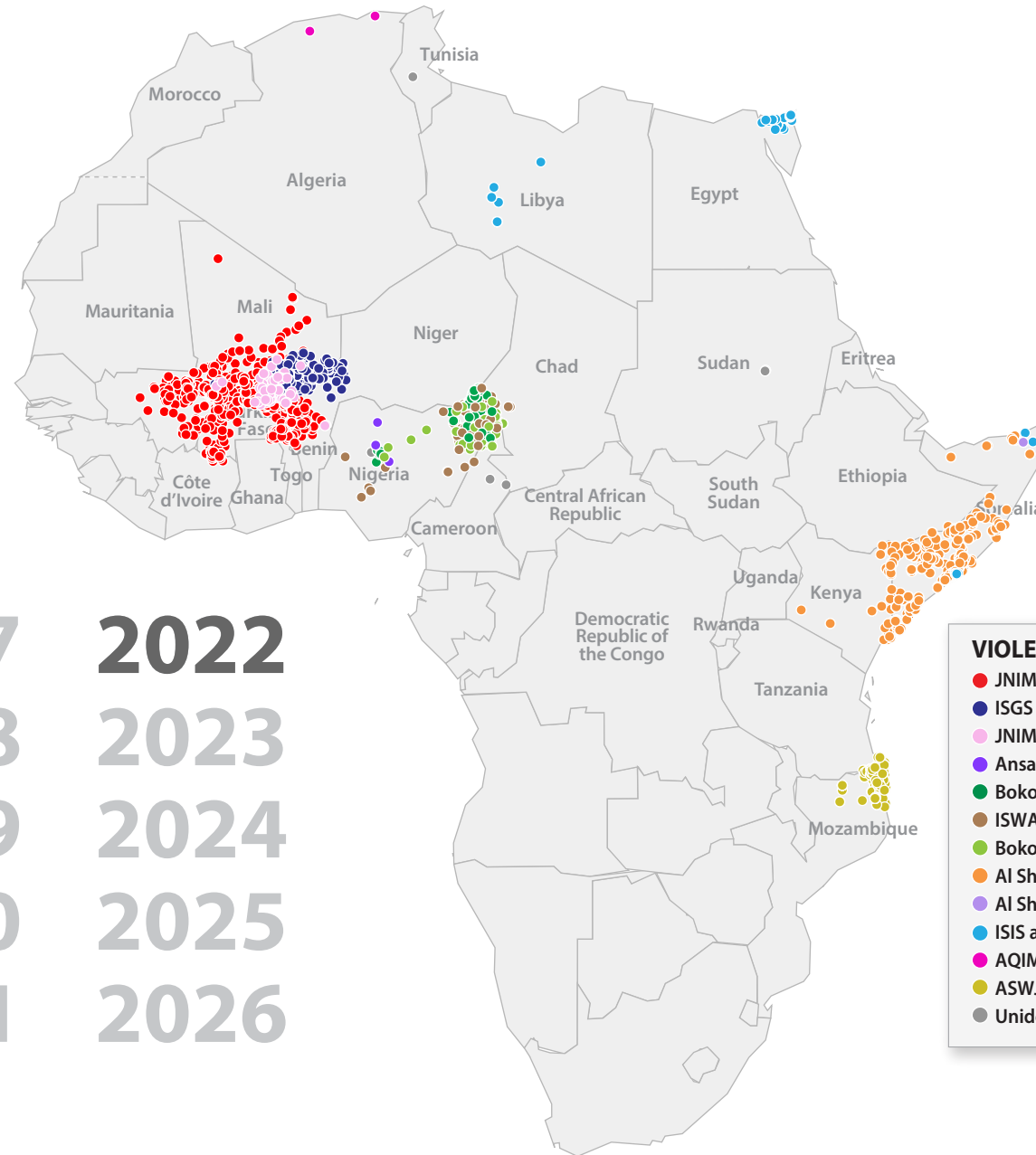
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2017	2022
2018	2023
2019	2024
2020	2025
2021	2026

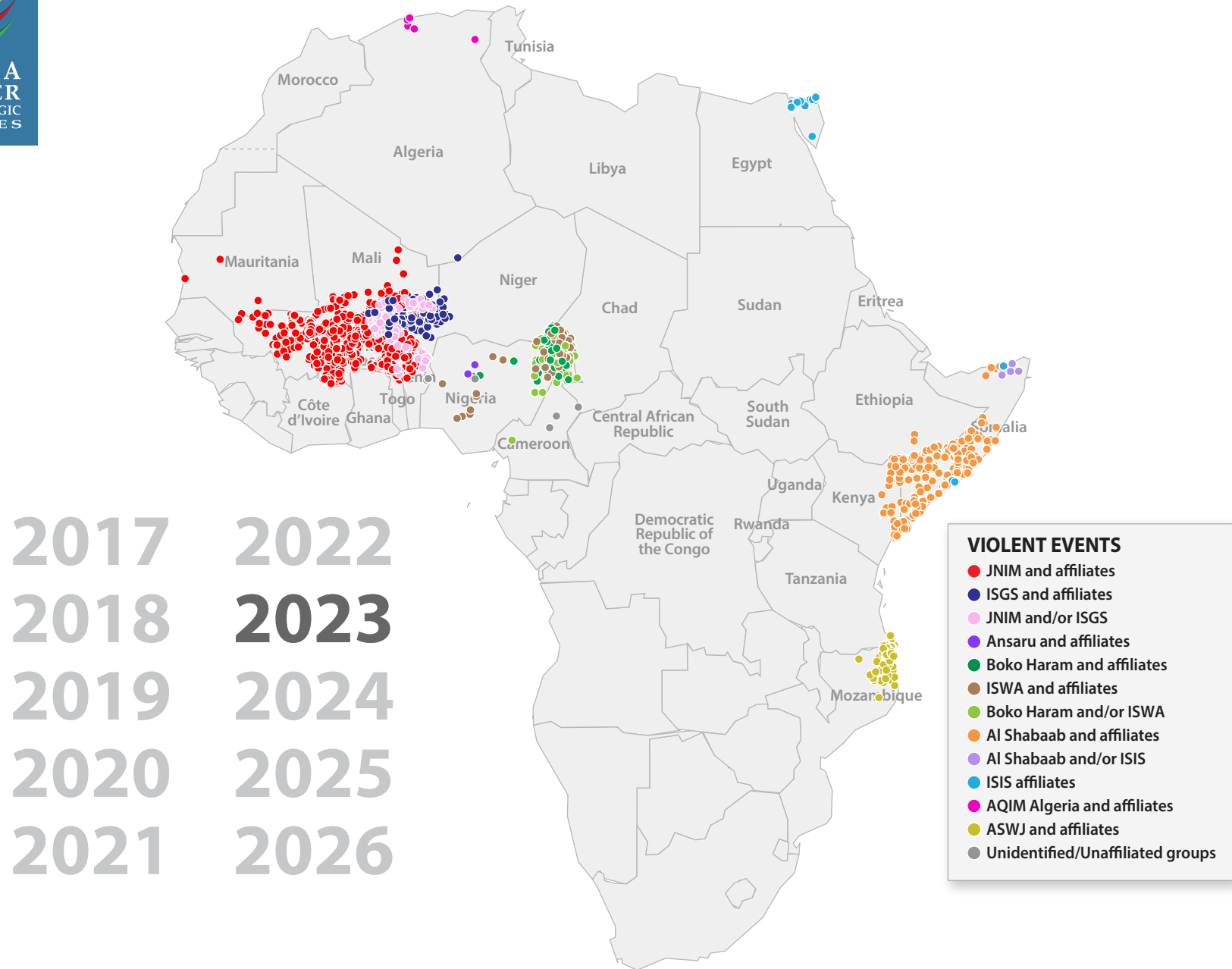


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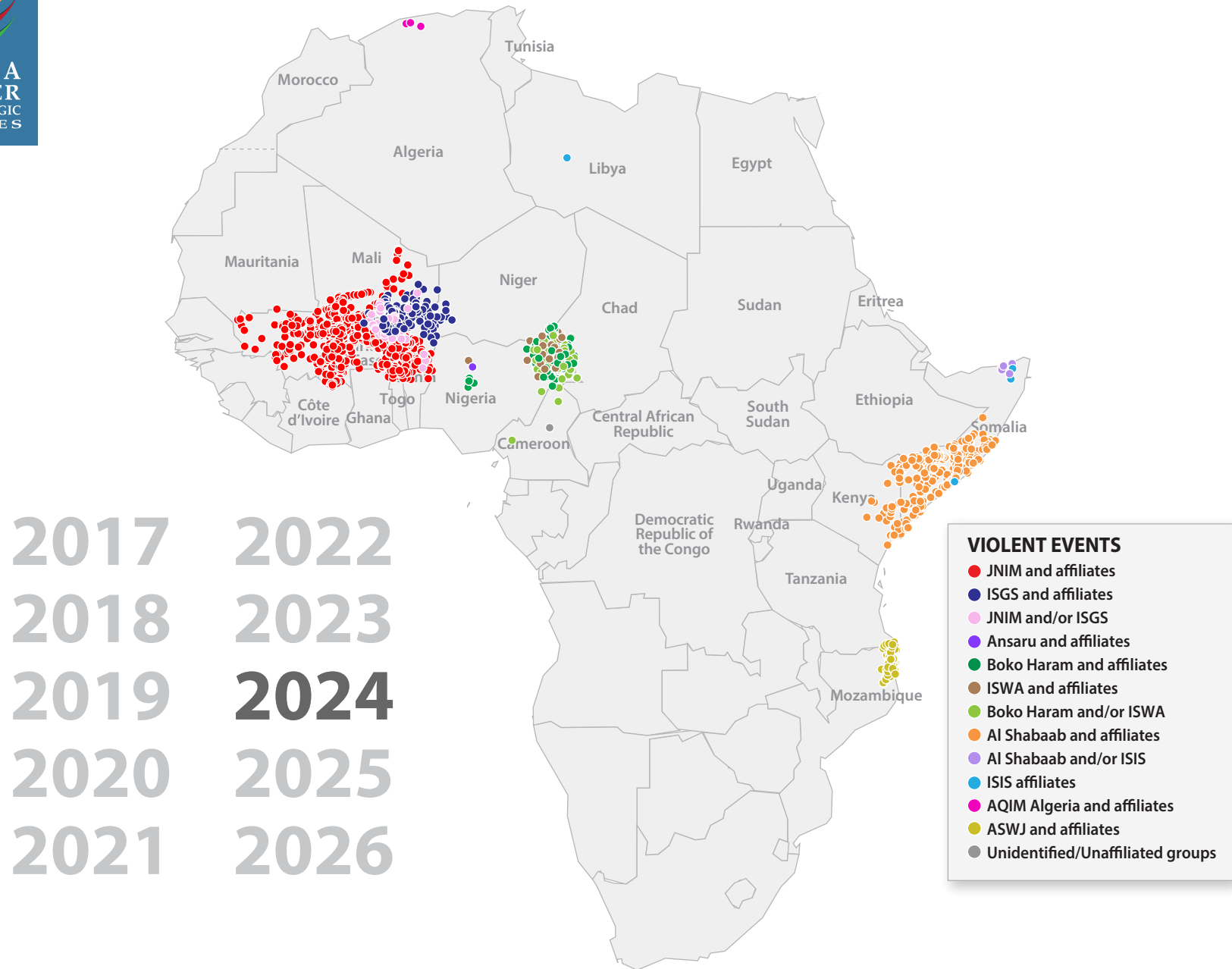


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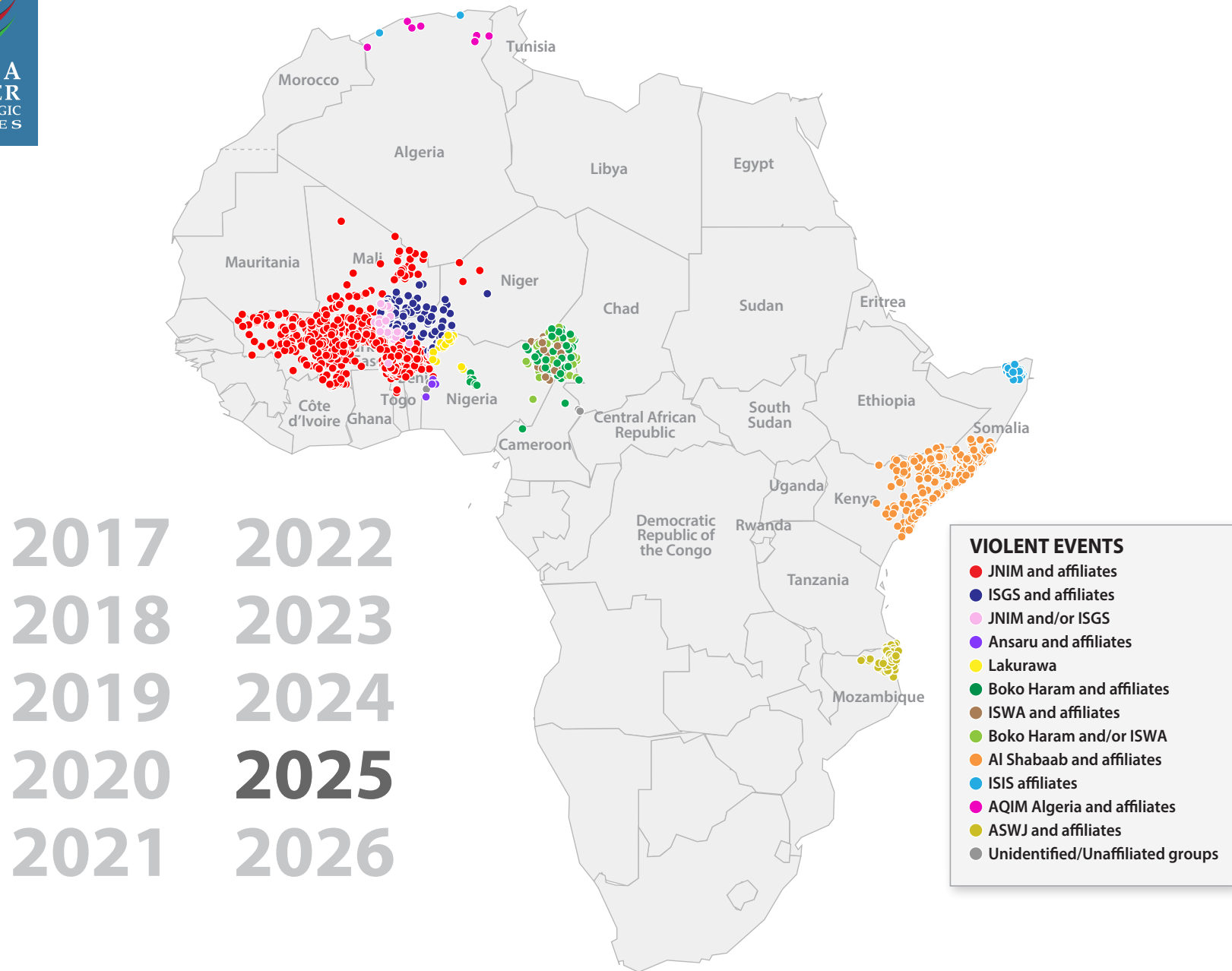


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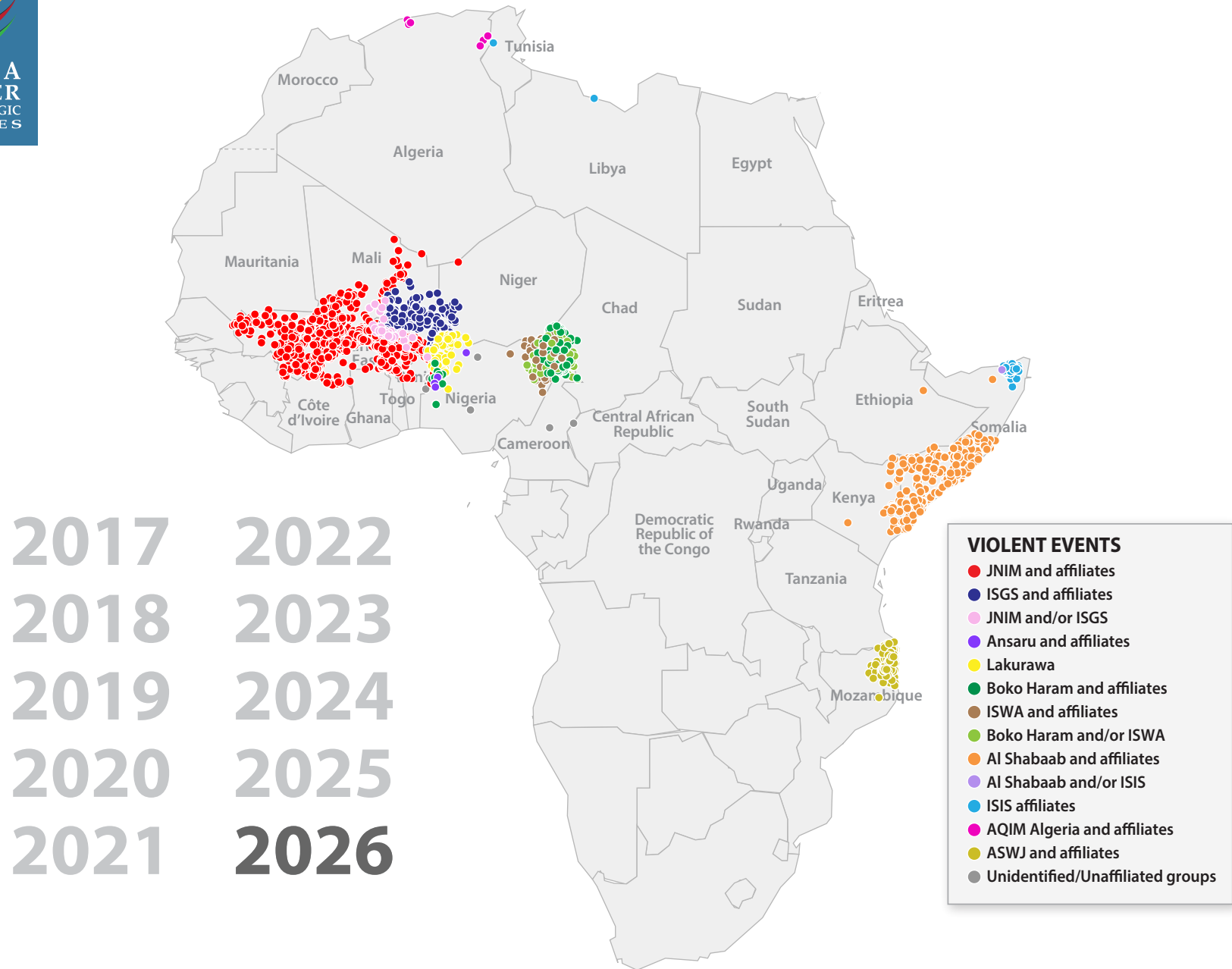


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