

**Note:** Compiled by the Africa Center for Strategic Studies, each map shows violent events involving the listed groups for a year ending June 30. Group designations are intended for informational purposes only and should not be considered official. Due to the fluid nature of many groups, affiliations may change.

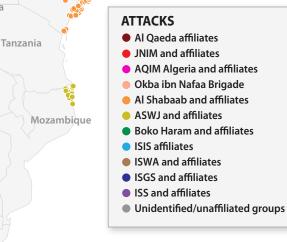
Mauritania Niger Eritrea Sudan Chad Benin Nigeria Togo Ethiopia Côte South d'Ivoire Ghana **Central African** Sudan Soalia Republic Cameroon Uganda Kenva 2016 2021 Democratic Republic of Rwanda ATTACKS the Congo Al Qaeda affiliates Tanzania JNIM and affiliates 2017 2022 AQIM Algeria and affiliates Okba ibn Nafaa Brigade Al Shabaab and affiliates 2018 2023 Boko Haram and affiliates Mozambigue ISIS affiliates ISWA and affiliates 2019 2024 ISGS and affiliates ISS and affiliates Unidentified/unaffiliated groups 2020 2025

**Note:** Compiled by the Africa Center for Strategic Studies, each map shows violent events involving the listed groups for a year ending June 30. Group designations are intended for informational purposes only and should not be considered official. Due to the fluid nature of many groups, affiliations may change.

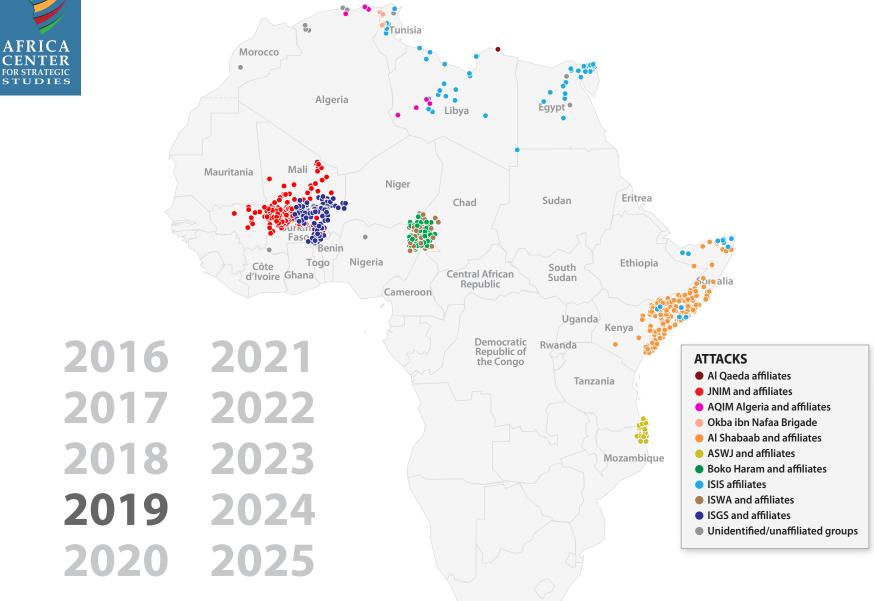
#### **THE EVOLUTION OF AFRICA'S MILITANT ISLAMIST GROUPS** Tunisia Morocco FOR STRATEGIC STUDIES Algeria Mauritania Niger Eritrea Sudan Chad Nigeria Togo Ethiopia Côte South d'Ivoire Ghana **Central African** Sudan 🥺 🔊 alia Republic Cameroon Uganda Kenv Democratic Republic of Rwanda

the Congo

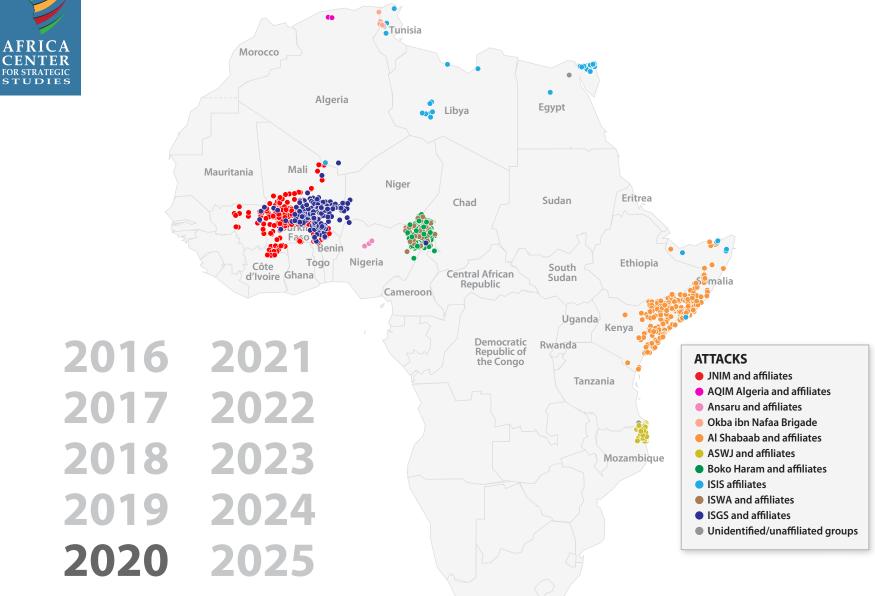
2016202120172022201820232019202420202025



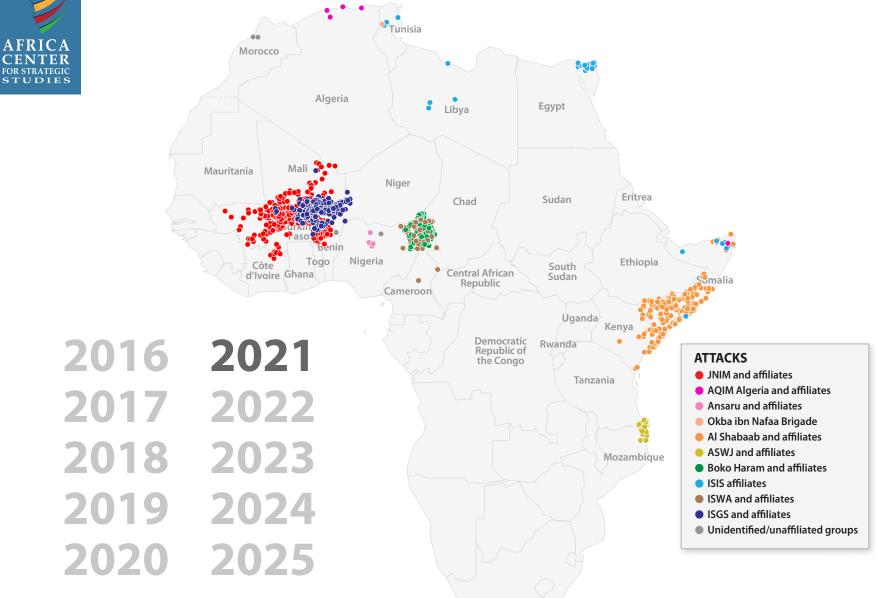
**Note:** Compiled by the Africa Center for Strategic Studies, each map shows violent events involving the listed groups for a year ending June 30. Group designations are intended for informational purposes only and should not be considered official. Due to the fluid nature of many groups, affiliations may change.



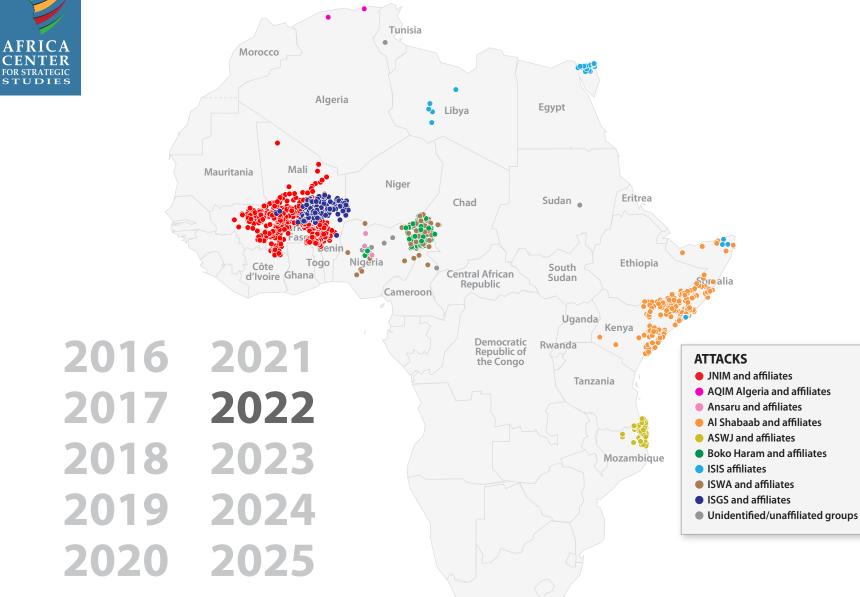
**Note:** Compiled by the Africa Center for Strategic Studies, each map shows violent events involving the listed groups for a year ending June 30. Group designations are intended for informational purposes only and should not be considered official. Due to the fluid nature of many groups, affiliations may change.



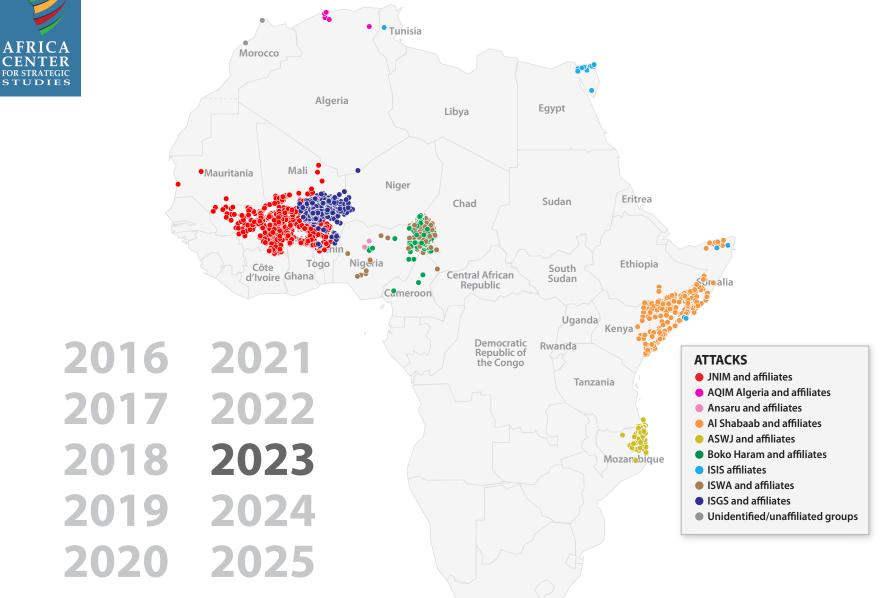
**Note:** Compiled by the Africa Center for Strategic Studies, each map shows violent events involving the listed groups for a year ending June 30. Group designations are intended for informational purposes only and should not be considered official. Due to the fluid nature of many groups, affiliations may change.



**Note:** Compiled by the Africa Center for Strategic Studies, each map shows violent events involving the listed groups for a year ending June 30. Group designations are intended for informational purposes only and should not be considered official. Due to the fluid nature of many groups, affiliations may change.

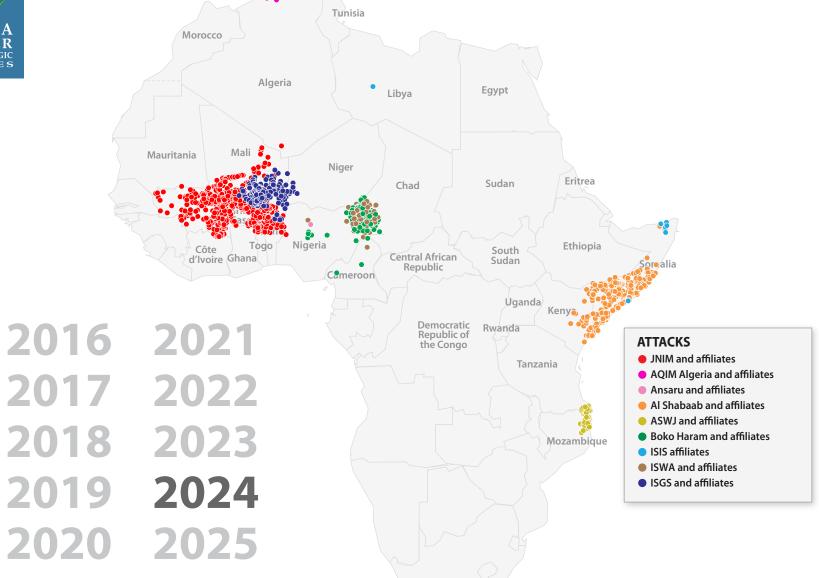


**Note:** Compiled by the Africa Center for Strategic Studies, each map shows violent events involving the listed groups for a year ending June 30. Group designations are intended for informational purposes only and should not be considered official. Due to the fluid nature of many groups, affiliations may change.

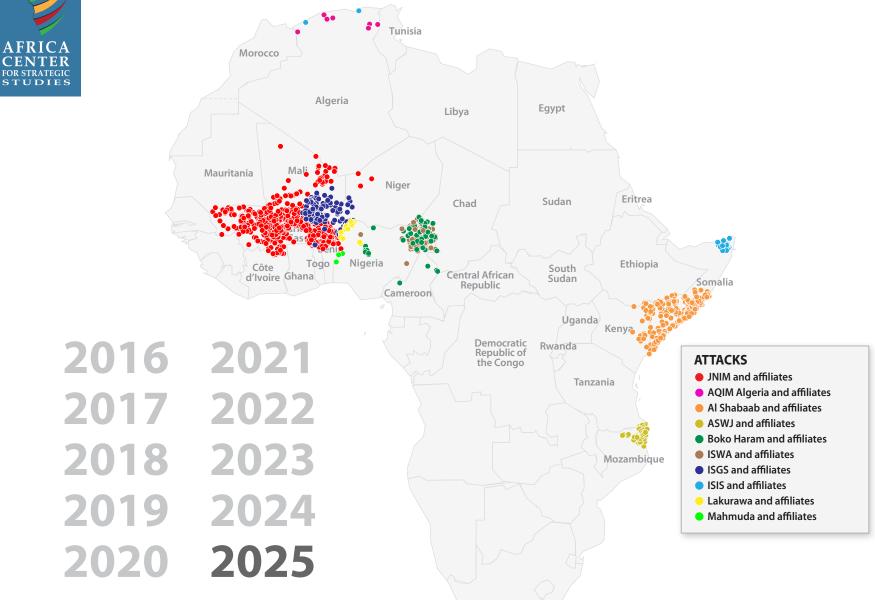


**Note:** Compiled by the Africa Center for Strategic Studies, each map shows violent events involving the listed groups for a year ending June 30. Group designations are intended for informational purposes only and should not be considered official. Due to the fluid nature of many groups, affiliations may change.

AFRICA CENTER FOR STRATEGIC STUDIES



**Note:** Compiled by the Africa Center for Strategic Studies, each map shows violent events involving the listed groups for a year ending June 30. Group designations are intended for informational purposes only and should not be considered official. Due to the fluid nature of many groups, affiliations may change.



**Note:** Compiled by the Africa Center for Strategic Studies, each map shows violent events involving the listed groups for a year ending June 30. Group designations are intended for informational purposes only and should not be considered official. Due to the fluid nature of many groups, affiliations may change.