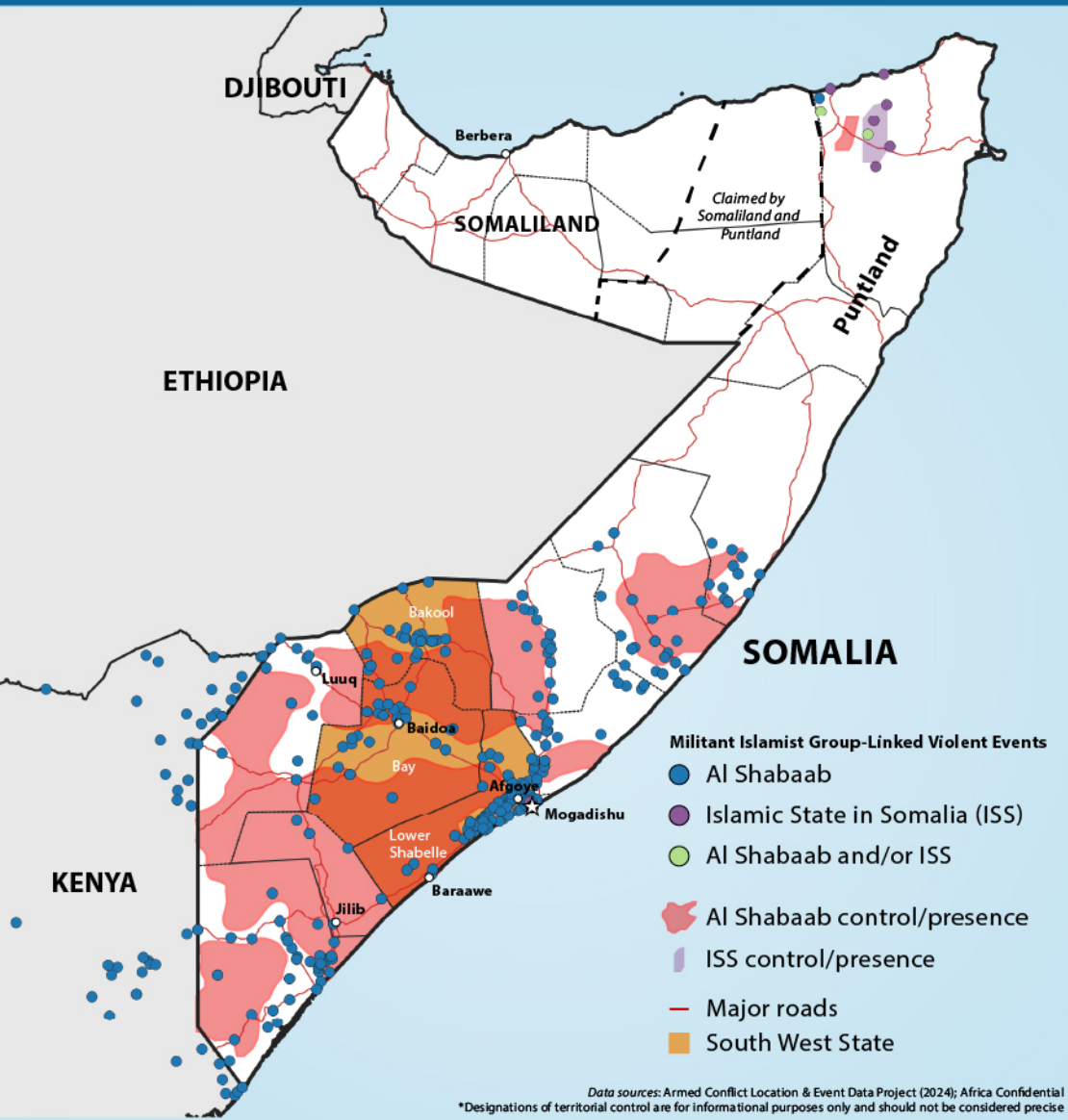




AL SHABAAB'S PERSISTENT PRESENCE IN SOMALIA



Data sources: Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (2024); Africa Confidential

*Designations of territorial control are for informational purposes only and should not be considered precise