



# AFRICA CENTER FOR STRATEGIC STUDIES

## HUMAN SMUGGLING, HUMAN TRAFFICKING AND BORDER GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA

Recommended Readings / Lecture recommandée / Leituras recomendadas

Ekaterina Golovko, "Players of many parts: The evolving role of smugglers in West Africa's migration economy," *Mixed Migration Center*, May 2019.

ENG: <https://mixedmigration.org/resource/players-of-many-parts/>

FR: <https://mixedmigration.org/resource/players-of-many-parts/>

Lucia Bird, "Human Smuggling in Africa: The Creation of a New Criminalized Economy?" *ENACT*, July 2020.

ENG: <https://enact-africa.s3.amazonaws.com/site/uploads/2021-05-20-continent-report-stripped-version.pdf>

FR: <http://enact-africa.s3.amazonaws.com/site/uploads/enact-continental-report-human-smuggling-french.pdf>

Mark Micallef and Matt Herbert, "Fragile States and Resilient Criminal Ecosystems: Human Smuggling and Trafficking Trends in North Africa and the Sahel," *Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime*, August 2022,

<https://globalinitiative.net/wp-content/uploads/2022/06/Human-smuggling-and-trafficking-ecosystems-Overview.pdf>