



AFRICA CENTER FOR STRATEGIC STUDIES

THE FOURTH INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION AND THE AFRICAN SECURITY LANDSCAPE

Recommended Readings / Lecture recommandée / Leituras recomendadas

Njuguna Ndung'u and Landry Signé, The Fourth Industrial Revolution Will Transform Africa into a Global Powerhouse, *Brookings Institution*, January 8, 2022, <https://www.brookings.edu/research/the-fourth-industrial-revolution-and-digitization-will-transform-africa-into-a-global-powerhouse/>

T. X. Hammes, Technologies Converge and Power Diffuses: The Evolution of Small, Smart, and Cheap Weapons, *Cato Institute*, 27 January 2016, <https://www.cato.org/policy-analysis/technologies-converge-power-diffuses-evolution-small-smart-cheap-weapons#drones>.

Velomahanina Tahinjanahary Razakamaharavo, Implications of Emerging Technologies on Peace and Security in Africa, *ACCORD*, 23 August 2021, <https://www.accord.org.za/conflict-trends/implications-of-emerging-technologies-on-peace-and-security-in-africa/>

Nathaniel Allen, The Promises and Perils of Africa's Digital Revolution, *Brookings: Techstream*, 11 March 2021, <https://www.brookings.edu/techstream/the-promises-and-perils-of-africas-digital-revolution/>

Klaus Schwab, La Quatrième révolution industrielle : ce qu'elle implique et comment y faire face, *Forum économique Mondial*, 27 October 2017, <https://fr.weforum.org/agenda/2017/10/la-quatrieme-revolution-industrielle-ce-qu-elle-implique-et-comment-y-faire-face/>

“L'Afrique est-elle prête pour la quatrième révolution industrielle ?,” *RFI*, 9 November 2019, <https://www.rfi.fr/fr/emission/20190912-afrique-est-elle-prete-quatrieme-revolution-industrielle>

“África e a quarta revolução industrial,” *Euronews*, 9 October 2019, <https://pt.euronews.com/next/2019/09/10/afrika-e-a-quarta-revolucao-industrial>