



AFRICA CENTER FOR STRATEGIC STUDIES

TAKING STOCK OF AFRICAN PEACE OPERATIONS: RESPONSES TO UNCONSTITUTIONAL CHANGES OF GOVERNMENT

Recommended Readings / Lecture recommandée / Leituras recomendadas

Paul Nantulya, "Lessons from Gambia on Effective Regional Security Cooperation," *Africa Center for Strategic Studies*, 27 March 2017.

EN: <https://africacenter.org/spotlight/gambia-regional-security-cooperation/>

FR: <https://africacenter.org/fr/spotlight/les-lecons-de-la-gambie-sur-lefficacite-de-la-cooperation-en-matiere-de-securite-regionale/>

International Crisis Group, "The African Union and the Burundi Crisis: Ambition versus Reality," *Crisis Group Africa Briefing N 122*, Nairobi/ Brussels, 28 September 2016.

EN: <https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/central-africa/burundi/african-union-and-burundi-crisis-ambition-versus-reality>

FR: <https://www.crisisgroup.org/fr/africa/central-africa/burundi/african-union-and-burundi-crisis-ambition-versus-reality>

Said Djinnit, "The Case for Updating African Union Policy on Unconstitutional Changes of Government," *ACCORD Policy and Practice Brief #54*, 22 October 2021

EN: <https://www.accord.org.za/publication/case-for-updating-au-policy-unconstitutional-changes-government/>

FR : <https://www.accord.org.za/publication/case-for-updating-au-policy-unconstitutional-changes-government/?wpdmdl=36371&refresh=6239c171a47821647952241&ind=1637661468748&filename=ACCORD-PPB-54-French.pdf>

Paul Williams, "A New African Model of Coercion? Assessing the ECOWAS Mission in The Gambia," *The Global Observatory*, 16 March 2017.

EN: <https://theglobalobservatory.org/2017/03/ecowas-gambia-barrow-jammeh-african-union/>

Nina Wilén and Paul Williams, "The African Union and Coercive Diplomacy: The Case of Burundi," *Journal of Modern African Studies* Vol. 56, 2018, 673-696.

EN: <http://www.egmontinstitute.be/content/uploads/2018/12/Wilen-Williams-The-AU-and-Coercive-Diplomacy-The-case-of-Burundi.pdf>