



AFRICA CENTER FOR STRATEGIC STUDIES

Taking Stock of African Peace Operations: The Multinational Joint Task Force

Panelist Biographies:

Brigadier General (Ret.) Saleh Bala is the Chief Executive Officer of White Ink Consult, a private defense and security research, strategic communications and training consultancy firm based in Abuja, Nigeria, and founder of the White Ink Institute for Strategy Education and Research (WISER), Abuja, Nigeria, an institute focusing on capacity building at executive and middle cadre levels on security governance strategy and national security policy.

General Bala holds a Bachelor's Degree in Literature, from the University of Maiduguri, Nigeria, and Masters' Degrees in International Peace Studies, from the University for Peace, San Jose, Costa Rica, and National Security Strategy, from the National Defence University, National War College, Washington DC. He is a Distinguished Honour Graduate of the US Special Forces Detachment Officers Qualification Course, John F Kennedy, United States Special Warfare Centre, Fort Bragg, North Carolina, and an alumnus of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law, Sanremo, Italy, International Refugee Law Course and a member of the institute's Training Advisory Group. Bala is a resource associate with the National Defence University, Washington DC, the Africa Institute for Strategic and Security Studies, Alexandria, Virginia, USA, and the Africa Centre for Strategic Studies (ACSS), where he has been working extensively in the areas of sensitization and capacity development for the formulation of National Security Strategies for African nations, as well as for the development of National Preventing/Counter Violent Strategies across Africa.

In the Nigerian Army, Bala served in various command, staff, and training capacities, which included Company Commander, 72 Parachute Battalion, Instructor at the Nigerian Army Infantry School, Airborne, Tactics and Special Warfare Wings, and the Nigerian Defence Academy. He also served as Directing Staff at the Nigerian Armed Forces Command and Staff College and the National Defence College. Bala had peacekeeping experience as a UN Military Observer at the United Nations Verification Mission in Angola II between 1995 and 1996 and was the Military Chief of Staff, United Nations Operations in Cote D'Ivoire. between 2011 and 2012. His last military assignment was as the Chief of Staff, Nigerian Army Infantry Corps Center between 2012 and 2013. He served in a consultant capacity as the Senior Special Adviser (Policy and Strategy Development) to the Honorable Minister of Interior, the Federal Republic of Nigeria from August 2015 to December 2017.

Remadji Hoinathy, PhD, joined the Institute for Security Studies (ISS) in 2019 as a senior researcher (based in N'Djaména, Chad) in the Lake Chad Basin Program. Previously, he headed the Centre de Recherche en Anthropologie et Sciences Humaines (CRASH) in N'Djaména, Chad.

A former fellow of the Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology (Halle-Saale, Germany), Hoinathy Remadji holds a PhD in anthropology from the Martin Luther University of Halle-Wittenber (Germany).

Remadji's research initially focused on natural resources and their governance. He then conducted research on various socio-political dynamics in Chad, including migration and conflict, religious diversity and radicalisation processes, religious-based violent extremism and security governance. The Lake Chad region is one of his priorities.

He is also an associate lecturer in the Department of Anthropology at the University of N'Djaména.

Dorina Bekoe, PhD, is a research staff member with the Africa program at the Institute for Defense Analyses. Previously, she was an associate professor of conflict prevention, mitigation, and resolution at the Africa Center for Strategic Studies. Dr. Bekoe's areas of expertise include Africa's political development, conflict resolution and peacebuilding, peace agreements, electoral violence, gender and security, and institutional reform. She is the editor of *Voting in Fear: Electoral Violence in Sub-Saharan Africa* (2012). Dr. Bekoe has also worked at the United States Institute for Peace and International Peace Institute. She received a B.A. in economics from Franklin and Marshall College, an M.S. in public policy from Carnegie Mellon University, and a Ph.D. in public policy from Harvard

Daniel Eizenga, PhD, is a Research Fellow responsible for conducting policy-relevant research advancing understanding of pressing security challenges facing Africa. Dr. Eizenga's research primarily focuses on countering violent extremism in the Sahel and the intersecting roles of civil-military relations, traditional institutions, and civil society across various regime trajectories of African states. He has published his work in a variety of academic and policy outlets and regularly offers expert interviews to the media.

Prior to joining the Africa Center, Dr. Eizenga was a postdoctoral fellow with the Centre FrancoPaix at the Université du Québec à Montréal and a research associate with the Sahel Research Group based at the University of Florida. He has presented his research to and collaborated with several academic and government institutions in both the United States and Canada, including the Canadian Forces College, the Joint Special Operations University, Special Operations Command Africa, the Royal Military College in St. Jean, Québec, the George C. Marshall Center, the United States Institute of Peace, and Defense Language Institute Foreign Language Center at the Presidio in Monterey. He also contributes regularly to academic conferences.

Dr. Eizenga holds a Ph.D. and an M.A. in political science with specializations in African studies from the University of Florida, as well as a B.A. in international development studies with a minor in African studies from Calvin College in Grand Rapids, Michigan.