



# AFRICA CENTER FOR STRATEGIC STUDIES

## Cyber Dimensions of Violent Extremism in Africa

Recommended Readings / Lecture recommandée / Leituras recomendadas

American University, "A Look at Power to the People with Prof. Audrey Kurth Cronin,"  
Center for Security Innovation, October 19, 2020  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cXWIPPEke3o>

T.X. Hammes, "Terror and Technology From Dynamite To Drones", *War on the Rocks*, September 4, 2020, <https://warontherocks.com/2020/09/terror-and-technology-from-dynamite-to-drones/>

Nathaniel Allen, "Africa's Evolving Cyber Threats," Africa Center for Strategic Studies, January 19, 2021

EN: <https://africacenter.org/spotlight/africa-evolving-cyber-threats/>

FR : <https://africacenter.org/fr/spotlight/lafrique-a-lepreuve-des-nouvelles-formes-de-cybercriminalite/>

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, "The Use of the Internet for Terrorist Purposes,"  
United Nations, 2012

EN: [https://www.unodc.org/documents/terrorism/Publications/Use\\_of\\_Internet\\_for\\_Terrorist\\_Purposes/ebook\\_use\\_of\\_the\\_internet\\_for\\_terrorist\\_purposes.pdf](https://www.unodc.org/documents/terrorism/Publications/Use_of_Internet_for_Terrorist_Purposes/ebook_use_of_the_internet_for_terrorist_purposes.pdf)

FR: [https://www.unodc.org/documents/congress/background-information/Terrorism/Use\\_of\\_the\\_Internet\\_for\\_Terrorist\\_Purposes\\_French.pdf](https://www.unodc.org/documents/congress/background-information/Terrorism/Use_of_the_Internet_for_Terrorist_Purposes_French.pdf)

Alexandre Benelli, "Análise Do Ciberterrorismo E Cibersegurança," *Universidade Tecnológica Federal Do Paraná*, 2018,

[http://repositorio.roca.utfpr.edu.br/jspui/bitstream/1/13221/1/CT\\_CEREC\\_II\\_2018\\_01.pdf](http://repositorio.roca.utfpr.edu.br/jspui/bitstream/1/13221/1/CT_CEREC_II_2018_01.pdf)

Christopher Anzalone, *Continuity and Change: The Evolution and Resilience of Al-Shabaab's Media Insurgency*, Hate Speech International, 2016

<https://www.hate-speech.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/shababreport.pdf>

Ken Menkhaus, "Al Shabaab and Social Media: A Double-Edged Sword," *Brown Journal of International Affairs* Vol. 20, No. 2 (2014), <https://bjwa.brown.edu/20-2/al-shabaab-and-social-media-a-double-edged-sword/>