



Emerging Cyber Dimensions of Africa's Security Landscape

Recommended Readings / Lecture recommandée / Leituras recomendadas

Noëlle van der Waag-Cowling, "Living below the Cyber Poverty Line: Strategic Challenges for Africa," International Committee of the Red Cross, 11 June 2020, <https://blogs.icrc.org/law-and-policy/2020/06/11/cyber-poverty-line-africa/>

African Union, "A Global Approach to Cybersecurity and Cybercrime in Africa" / Une approche sur la cyber sécurité et la cybercriminalité en Afrique," September 2016

EN: https://au.int/sites/default/files/newsevents/workingdocuments/31357-wd-a_common_african_approach_on_cybersecurity_and_cybercrime_en_final_web_site_.pdf

FR: https://au.int/sites/default/files/newsevents/workingdocuments/31357-wd-doc_on_cybersecurity_extra_ord_session_stc_cict_bamako_sept_2016_fr.pdf

African Union and Symantec, *Cyber Crime and Cyber Security Trends in Africa*, Addis: African Union Commission and Symantec, 2016, https://www.thehaguesecuritydelta.com/media/com_hsd/report/135/document/Cyber-security-trends-report-Africa-en.pdf

Steven Livingston, *Africa's Evolving Infosystems: A Pathway to Security and Stability* / *Systèmes d'information en évolution sur le continent africain : la voie de la sécurité et de la stabilité* / *A Evolução dos Sistemas de Informação em África:Um Caminho para a Segurança e a Estabilidade*, Africa Center Research Paper No. 2, March 2011

EN: <https://africacenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/ARP02EN-Africa%20-%20Evolving-Infosystems-A-Pathway-to-Security-and-Stability.pdf>

FR: <https://africacenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/ARP02FR-Syst%C3%A8mes-d%C3%A9information-en-%C3%A9volution-sur-le-continent-africain-La-voie-de-la-s%C3%A9curit%C3%A9-et-de-la-stabilit%C3%A9.pdf>

POR: <https://africacenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/ARP02PT-A-Evolu%C3%A7%C3%A3o-dos-Sistemas-de-Informa%C3%A7%C3%A3o-em-%C3%A9stabilidade.pdf>

KPMG, *Future State 2030: The Global Megatrends Shaping Governments*, Toronto: KPMG International and the Mowat Center, 2014, <https://assets.kpmg/content/dam/kpmg/pdf/2014/02/future-state-2030-v3.pdf>

Tomslin Samme-Nlar, "Why It is Important for African States to Ratify the Malabo Convention," African Academic Network on Internet Policy, 31 July 2018, <https://aanoip.org/why-it-is-important-for-african-states-to-ratify-the-malabo-convention/>