Citizen and Community Security in Africa

Africa’s Contemporary Security Challenges Course

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Situating Citizen and Community Security

Territorial security

Regime security

Citizen Security

Human Security
Mali

**Violent Events Linked to Militant Islamist Groups in Mali in 2018**

- Jama'at Nusrat al-Islam wal Muslimin (JNIM)
- Macina Liberation Front (FLM)
- Ansar Dine
- Katiba Sorma
- AQIM Sahara (a.k.a. Al Furqan Battalion)
- Al Mourabitoun
- Ansar al-Sunna
- Islamic State in the Greater Sahara (ISGS)
- Katiba Salaheddine
- Unsuffixed

Note: Compiled by the Africa Center for Strategic Studies, this graphic shows violent events involving the listed groups in 2018. Data on attacks or fatalities does not attempt to distinguish the perpetrator of the event. Group listings are intended for informational purposes only and should not be considered official designations. Due to the fluid nature of many groups, the listed affiliations may change.

Data Sources: Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Metasearch, SITE Intelligence Group, and Terrorism Research & Analysis Consortium (TRAC)
Central African Republic
South Africa

Aspects to Consider

• Presence of state security forces / Alternative security providers

• Security force responsiveness and professionalism

• Civil and administrative justice services as human security challenges

• Justice as a means of reinforcing security

• Multiplicity of actors that people navigate to solve justice and security problems