



**AFRICA CENTER**  
**FOR STRATEGIC STUDIES**  
IMPACT THROUGH INSIGHT | 1999-2019

# **EMERGING SECURITY SECTOR LEADERS SEMINAR**



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## **Session 22: Multilateral Institutions**

Mr. Paul Bisca

# The Security-Development Nexus in Africa

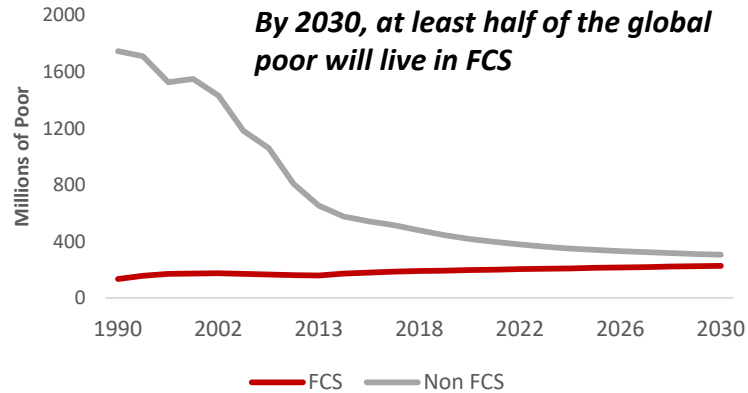


Paul Maximilian Bisca  
June 26, 2019



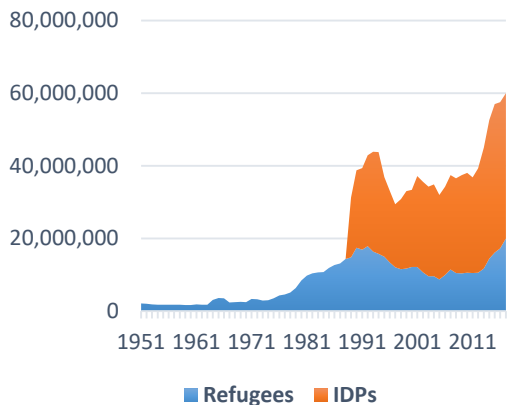
# Fragility, conflict, and violence: Global and Regional Trends

## The global poor are increasingly living in fragile & conflict-affected settings

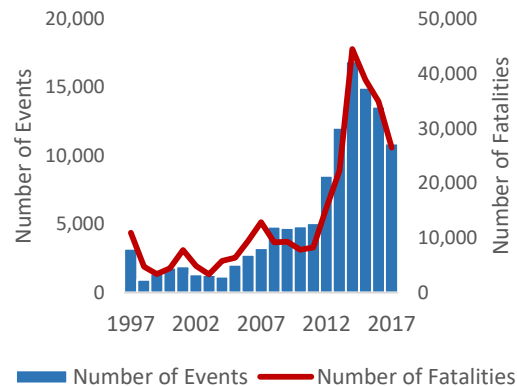


## FCV has a significant negative impact globally

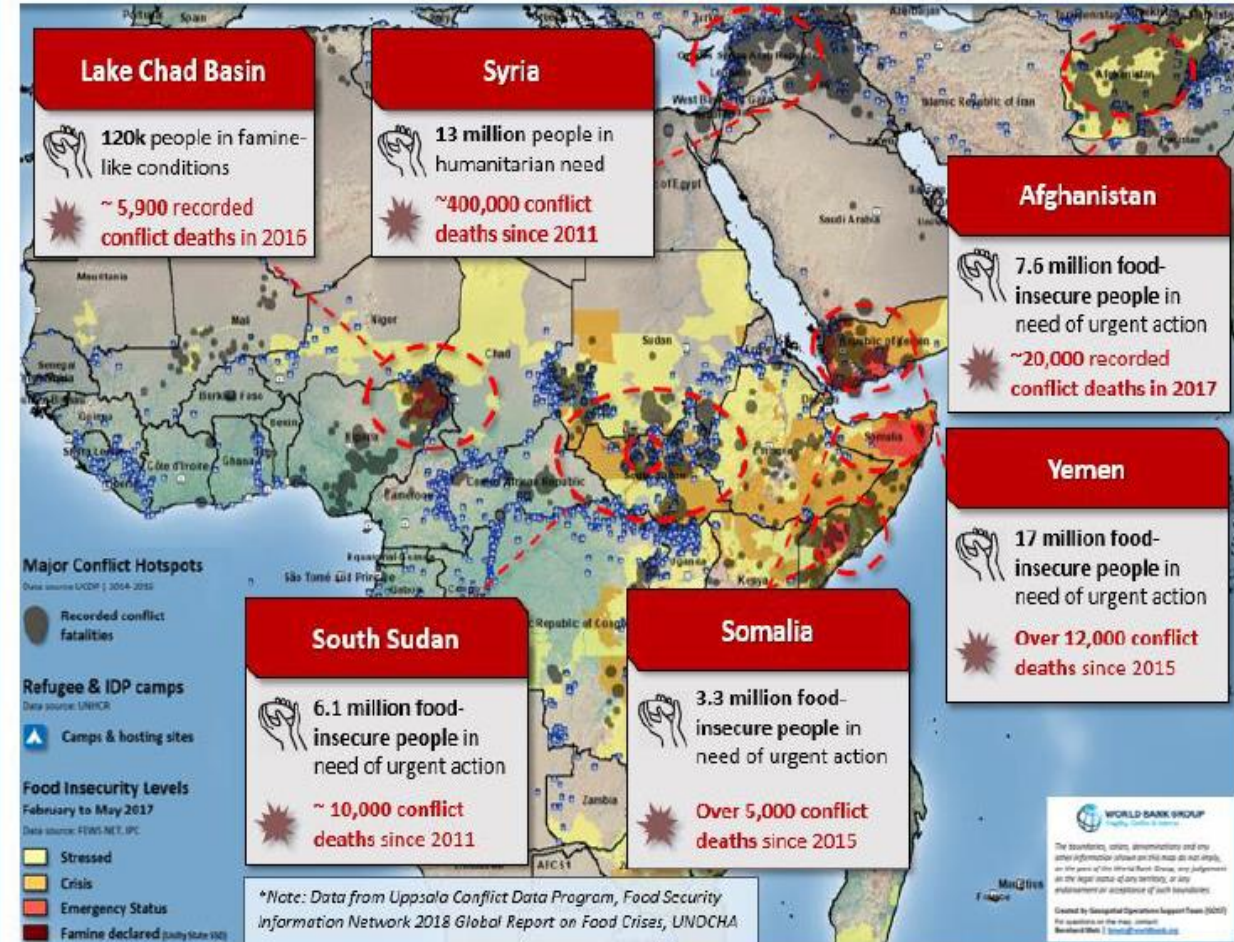
### A massive forced displacement crisis



### Violent extremism has spiked over the past decade



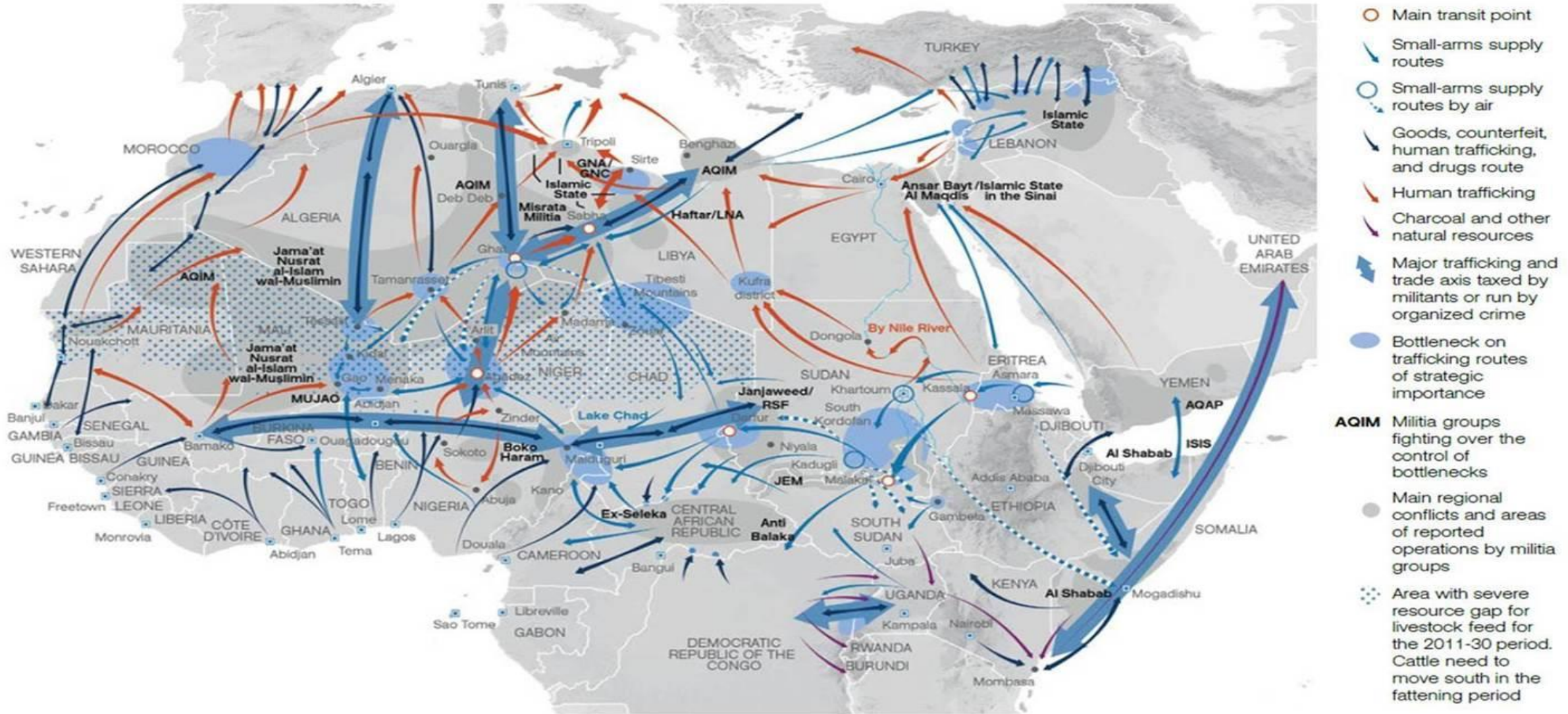
## FCV threatens development gains & poses regional and global challenges





# Africa: Porous borders, violent groups, trafficking

Source: Adapted from a map produced by RHPPTO Norwegian Center for Global Analyses<sup>22</sup>

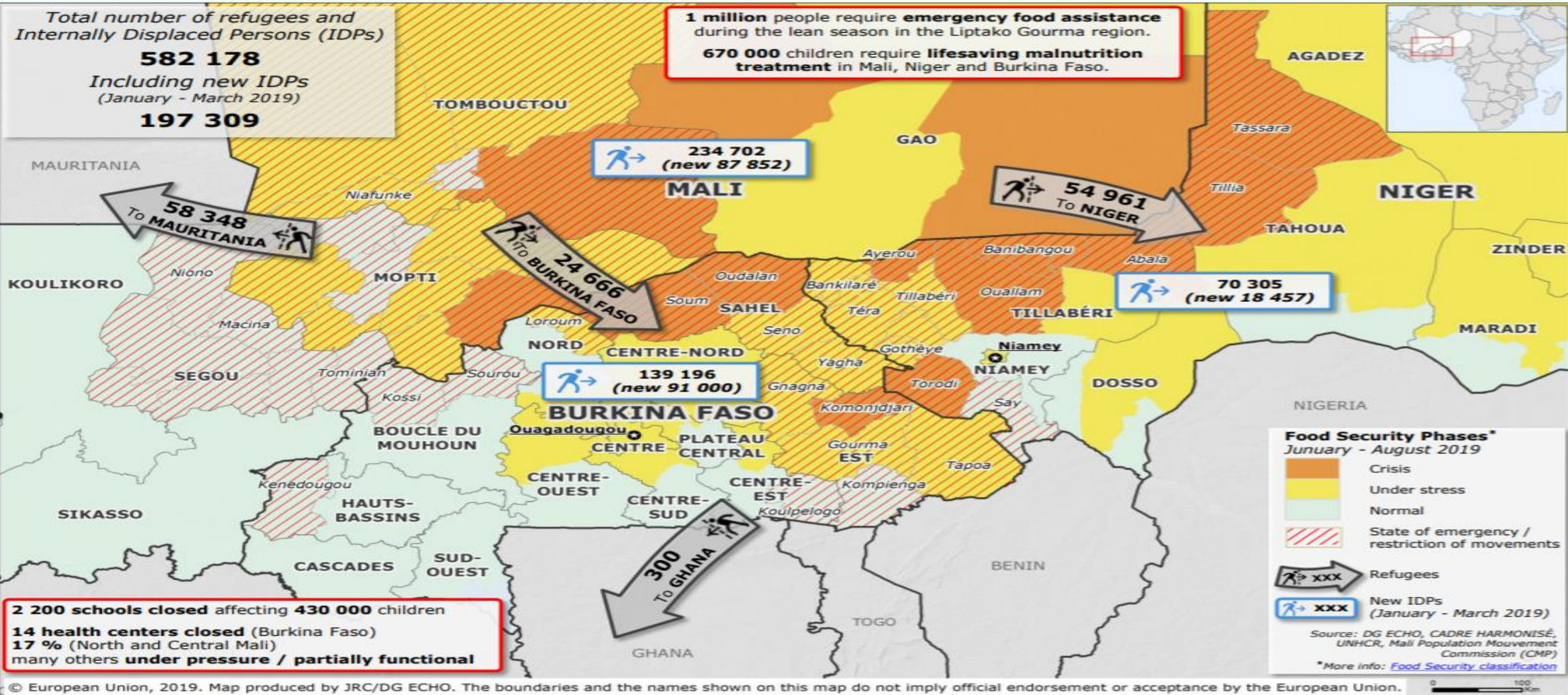




# Conflict dynamics in the Sahel

Emergency Response Coordination Centre (ERCC) – DG ECHO Daily Map | 29/04/2019

## Mali | Regional Crisis





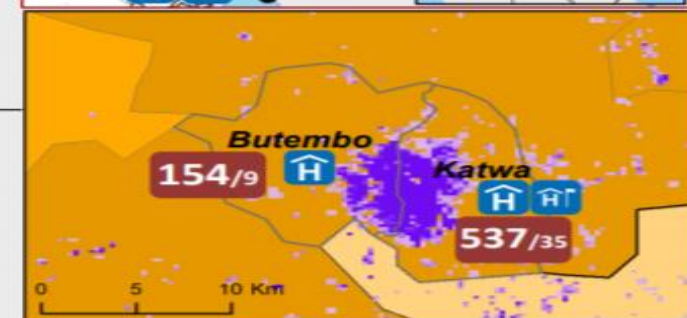
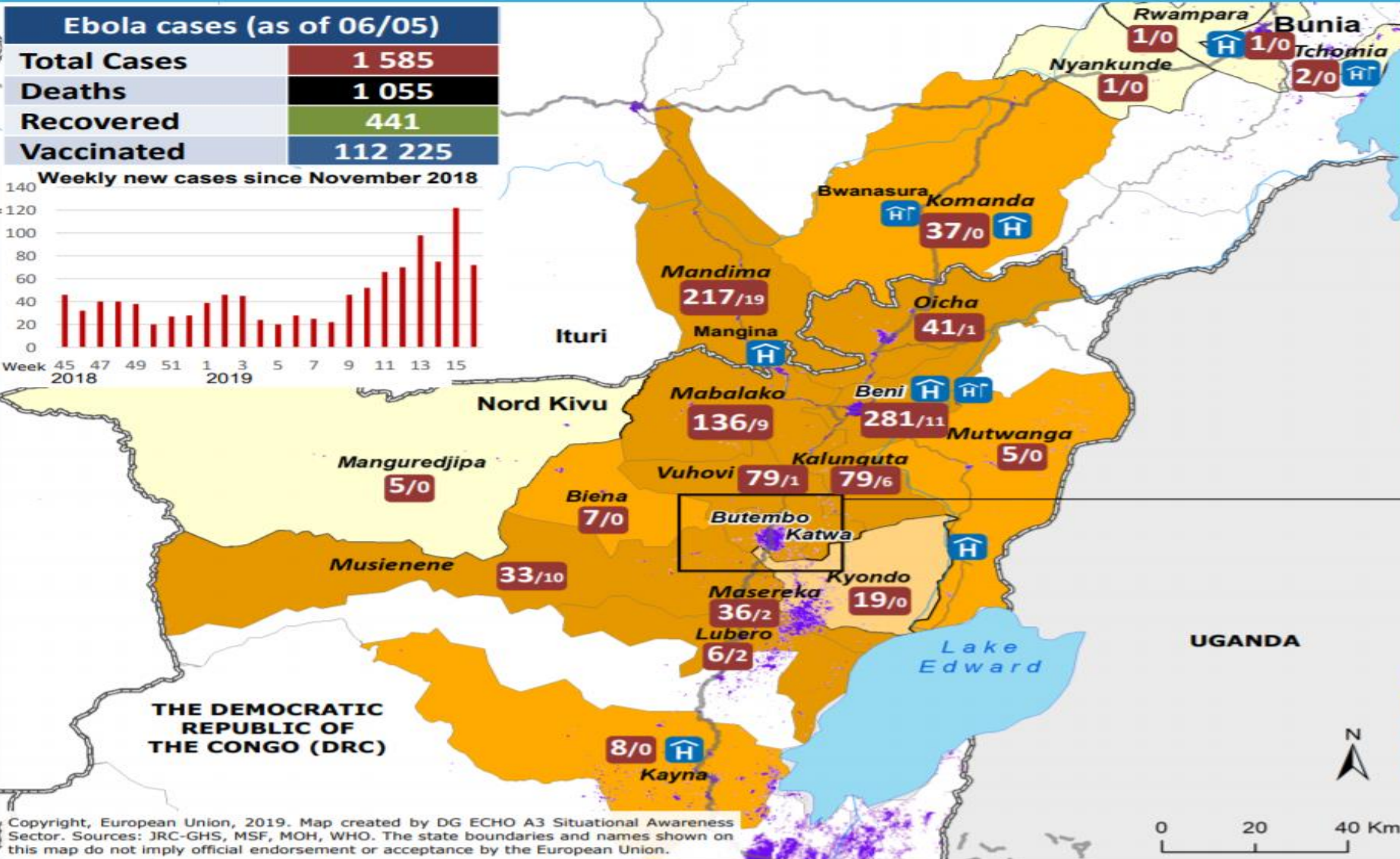
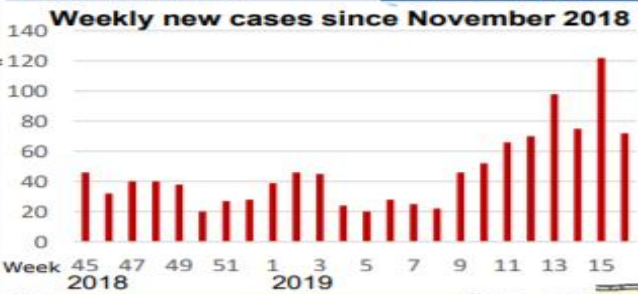
# Militarization of Ebola Response

Emergency Response Coordination Centre (ERCC) | DG ECHO Daily Map – 08/05/2019

## DRC - Ebola Virus Disease outbreak – situation overview



Ebola cases (as of 06/05)	
Total Cases	1 585
Deaths	1 055
Recovered	441
Vaccinated	112 225



**'ECHO Flight' service** (Airplane icon)

**Ebola Operation Center** (Person icon)

**Ebola Treatment Center** (H icon)

**Transit Center/UTI** (H with plus icon)

**Population density**

- High (Dark purple)
- Low (Light purple)

**Health zones**

Number of days since last confirmed case

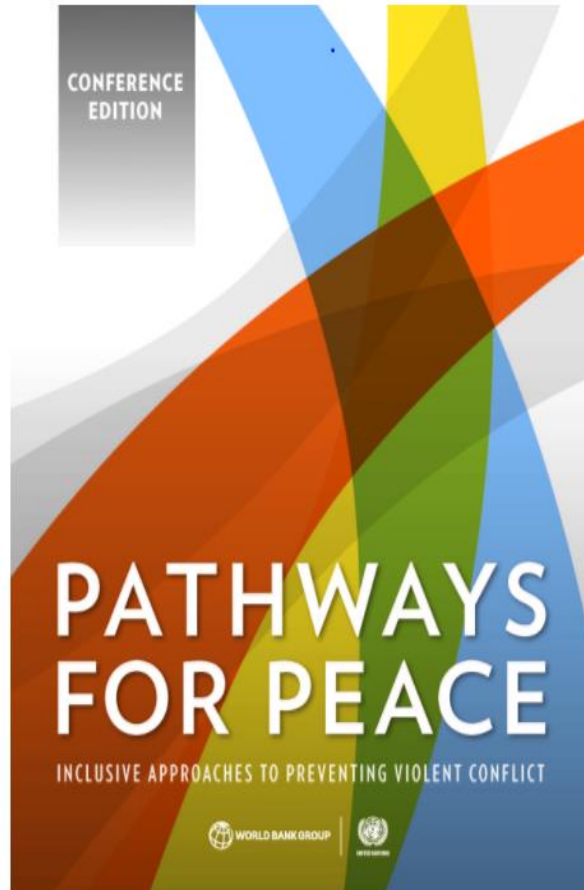
- < 7 days (Dark orange)
- 7 - 21 days (Medium orange)
- 22 - 42 days (Light orange)
- 43 - 120 days (Yellow)
- Not affected (White)

**Total cases per Health Zone / Cases in last week (30/04 – 06/05)**

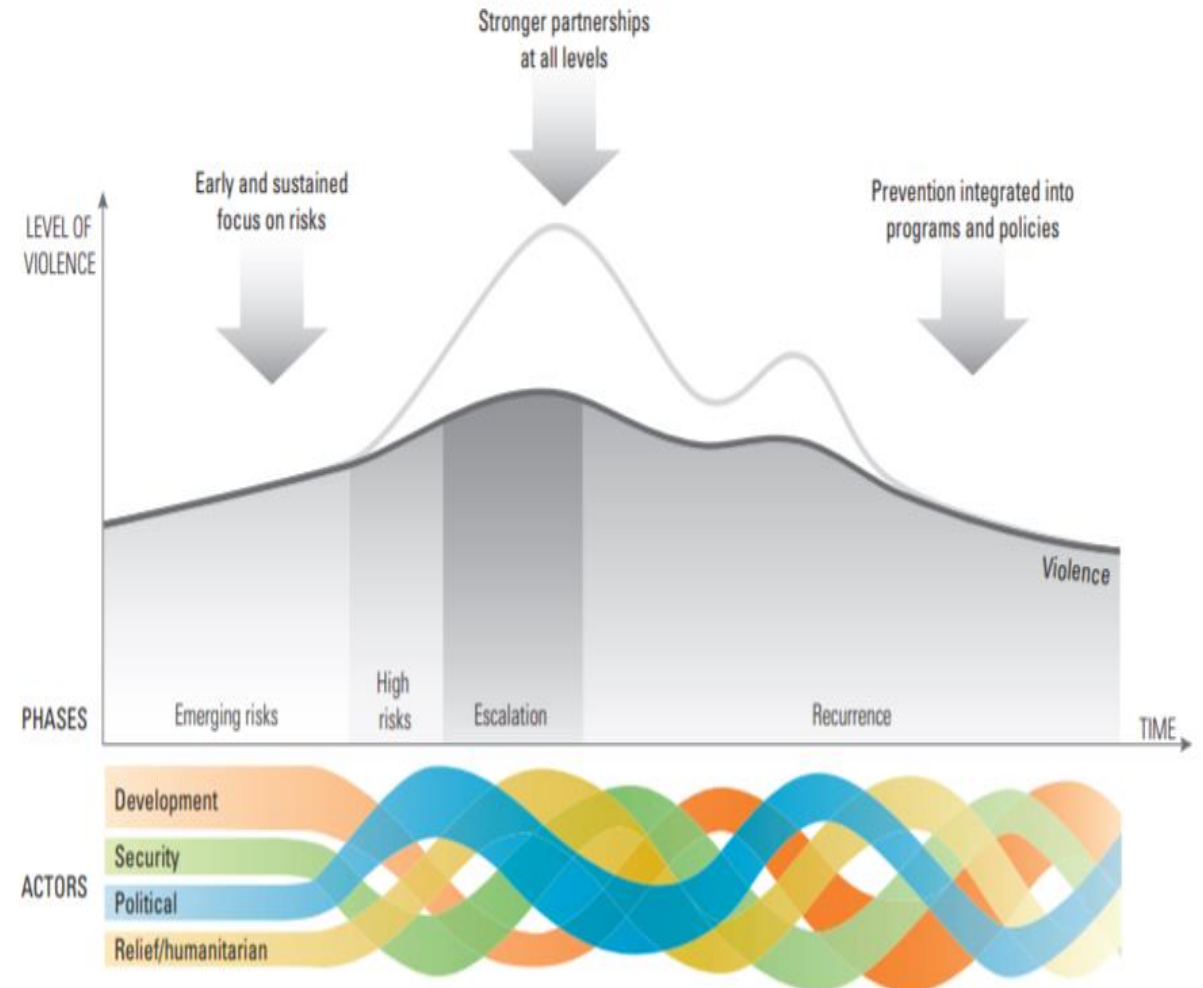
X/x

Copyright, European Union, 2019. Map created by DG ECHO A3 Situational Awareness Sector. Sources: JRC-GHS, MSF, MOH, WHO. The state boundaries and names shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the European Union.

# The Security-Development Nexus in WBG Flagship Reports



**FIGURE 8.2 Sustained Approach to Prevention**





# The Security-Development Nexus in WBG Analytics: Security and Justice PERs

## SECURING DEVELOPMENT

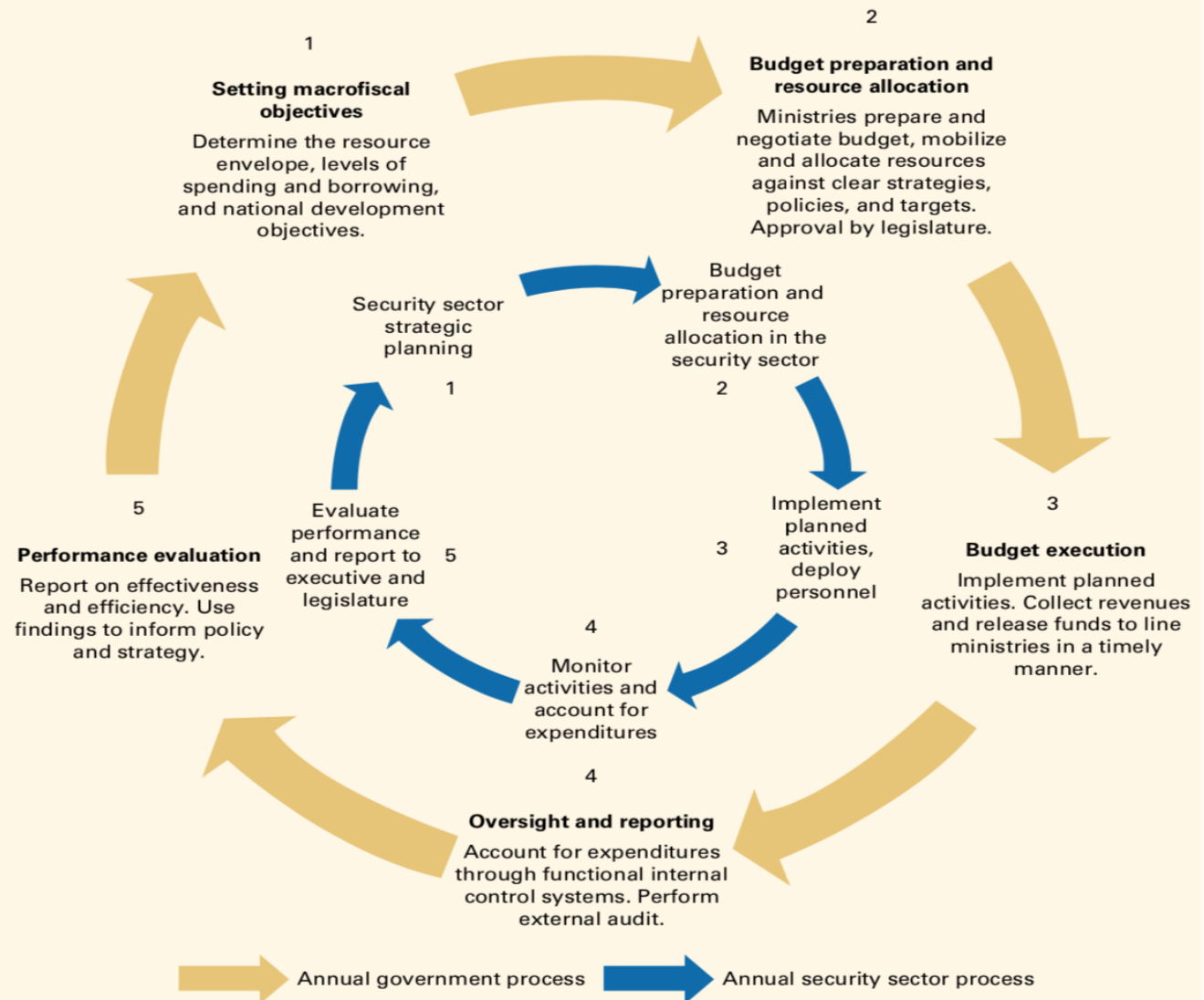
### Public Finance and the Security Sector

Bernard Harborne, William Dorotinsky, and Paul M. Bisca, *Editors*



A Guide to Public Expenditure Reviews  
in the Security and Criminal Justice Sectors

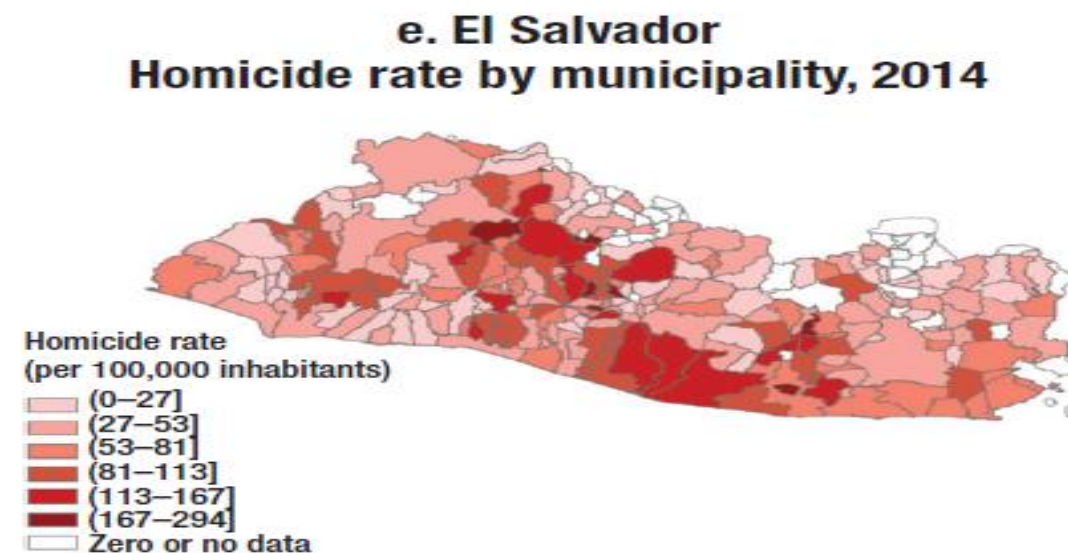
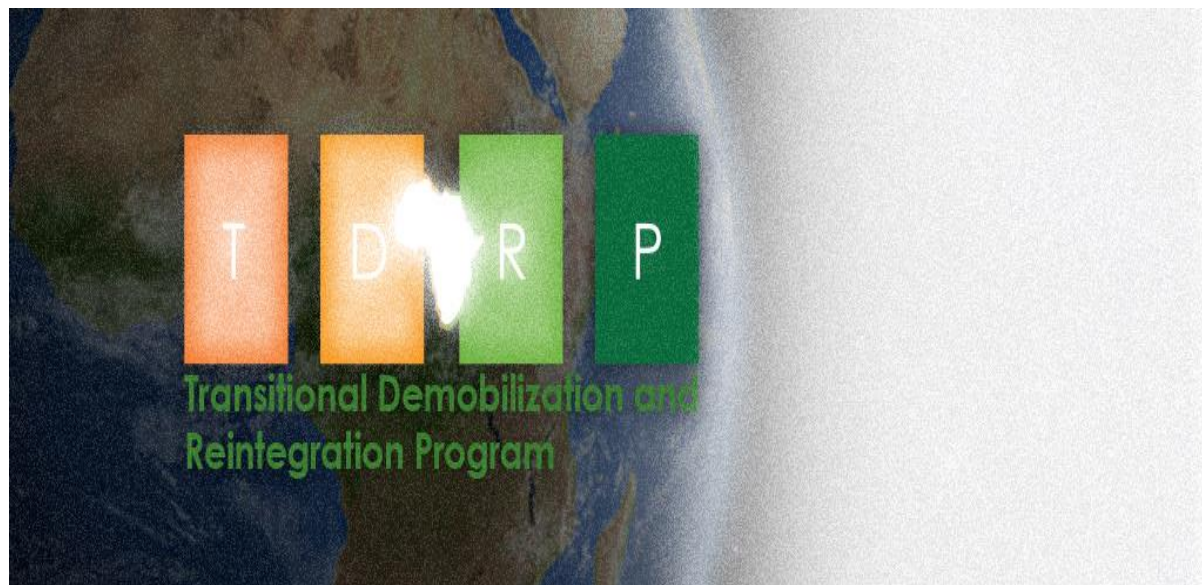
Figure O.2 The Security Sector in the Budget Cycle



Source: Adapted from Ball and Holmes 2002.

# Security-Development Nexus in WBG Operations

- **Disarmament, demobilization, and reintegration (DDR)** – Financial and technical assistance to demobilize ex-combatants has been provided to more than 25 projects in 16 countries across 5 regions, roughly worth US\$1 billion (mostly Africa focused);
- **De-mining** – Although not recently, the Bank does possess a history of financing de-mining operations of roughly US\$200 million in the post-war Balkans;
- **Citizen Security** – About US\$100 million as part of urban upgrading projects in Latin America and the Caribbean.





# What's on the horizon? World Bank FCV Strategy

## Timeline

**April-June 2019**  
Phase 1 Consultations  
(based on Concept Note)

**August-September 2019**  
Phase 2 Consultations  
(online, based on draft Strategy)

**November 2019**  
WBG Launch of Strategy

## Opportunities to Contribute



**ONLINE**  
[worldbank.org/FCVconsultations](http://worldbank.org/FCVconsultations)



**ON SOCIAL MEDIA**  
[#fragility2stability](https://twitter.com/fragility2stability)



**BY EMAIL**  
[FCVconsultations@worldbank.org](mailto:FCVconsultations@worldbank.org)

## Global Consultations in More Than 30 Countries

Consultations will take place with a broad range of stakeholders:



Governments



Partners



Civil Society



Private Sector



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