

CHALLENGES OF MANAGING AND SECURING MARINE RESOURCES

By

Vice-Admiral (2S) Mohamed SANE



FOUR MAJOR CATEGORIES OF CHALLENGES

- **KNOWLEDGE BASE CHALLENGES**
- **ECONOMIC AND SOCIO-CULTURAL CHALLENGES**
- **POLITICAL VISION CHALLENGES**
- **REGIONAL COOPERATION CHALLENGES**



KNOWLEDGE BASE CHALLENGES

- **Knowledge of the resources and of the environment**
- **Scientific cooperation**
- **Human resources**



ECONOMIC AND SOCIO-CULTURAL CONSTRAINTS

- **Overfishing, climate change and pollution**
- **Economic and financial constraints**
- **Socio-cultural constraints**
- **Challenges resulting from: Immigration and illegal activities**



RESTRICTED VIEW OF MARITIME ISSUES

- **Cross-cutting maritime issues**
- **Institutional inconsistency**
- **Inter-Ministerial Coordination**
- **Most effective use of resources**



RATIONALIZATION OF REGIONAL COOPERATION

- **Harmonization of legal frameworks**
- **Coordination and information exchange**
- **Overlapping institutions**
- **Adequacy of policy instruments**



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QUESTIONS?