Peace Operations in Africa

UN story
African story
Partnership story

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UN Peacekeeping Expenditures, 1947-2018
(US$ millions current not adjusted for inflation)
UN Uniformed Peacekeepers, 1991-2017
Carlos Alberto dos Santos Cruz (Brazil)

Dos Santos Cruz Report (2017)

Improving Security of United Nations Peacekeepers:
We need to change the way we are doing business
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Purpose</th>
<th>Diagnosis</th>
<th>Prescription</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>“to propose practical, implementable and effective recommendations to reduce peacekeeping personnel fatalities and injuries from acts of violence.”</td>
<td>The UN flag no longer offers natural protection. Many peacekeeping contingents suffer from “Chapter VI syndrome,” which has prevented them from adapting to new challenges posed by some contemporary armed conflicts. UN fatalities blamed on “deficiencies in training, equipment and performance.”</td>
<td>Changed mindsets; improved capacity; threat-sensitive mission footprints, using massed and mobile forces; enhanced accountability mechanisms. Recommendations on 18 issues to reduce fatalities and serious injuries to UN peacekeepers, particularly from ambushes and attacks on their bases.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
943 UN peacekeepers killed by malicious acts

Fatalities per Year 1948 - 2017
CEWS: Continental Early Warning System
APF: Peace Fund
MSC: Military Staff Committee
AU Peace & Security Council Members (from April 2018)

2-Year Members (Term ends March 2020)
- Liberia
- Sierra Leone
- Togo
- Nigeria
- Gabon
- Angola
- Morocco
- Egypt
- Djibouti
- Kenya

3-Year Members (term ends March 2019)
- Congo
- Rwanda
- Equatorial Guinea
- Gabon
- Angola
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe
- Morocco
- Egypt
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mission</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Size (approx. max)</th>
<th>Main Task(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMIB</td>
<td>Burundi</td>
<td>2003-4</td>
<td>3,250</td>
<td>Peacebuilding</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIOC</td>
<td>Comoros</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>Observation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMIS (into UNAMID)</td>
<td>Darfur</td>
<td>2004-7</td>
<td>c.7,700</td>
<td>Peacekeeping / PoC</td>
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<tr>
<td>Special TF Burundi</td>
<td>Burundi</td>
<td>2006-9</td>
<td>c.750</td>
<td>VIP Protection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMISEC</td>
<td>Comoros</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>1,260</td>
<td>Election Monitor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMISOM</td>
<td>Somalia</td>
<td>2007-</td>
<td>22,126</td>
<td>Regime Support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAES</td>
<td>Comoros</td>
<td>2007-8</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>Election Support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy in Comoros</td>
<td>Comoros</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>1,350 (+450 Comoros)</td>
<td>Enforcement</td>
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<tr>
<td>RCI-LRA</td>
<td>Central Africa</td>
<td>2011-</td>
<td>c.5,000</td>
<td>Enforcement vs LRA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFISMA</td>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>2012-13</td>
<td>9,620</td>
<td>Enforcement / Peacebuilding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MISCA</td>
<td>CAR</td>
<td>2013-14</td>
<td>9,620</td>
<td>Stabilization / PoC / DDR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNJTF vs Boko Haram</td>
<td>Lake Chad Basin</td>
<td>2015-</td>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>Enforcement vs Boko Haram</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAPROBU (not deployed)</td>
<td>Burundi</td>
<td>2015-</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>PoC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECOMIG</td>
<td>The Gambia</td>
<td>2017-</td>
<td>7,000</td>
<td>Stabilization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G5 Sahel Joint Force</td>
<td>Sahel 5</td>
<td>2017-</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>Stabilization of G5 area</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAPMIL</td>
<td>Lesotho</td>
<td>2017-</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>Stabilization</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Hybrid

Parallel

Sequence

TF BUR RCI-LRA
ONUB MINUSCA

AMIB AFISMA MISCA
ONUB MINUSMA MINUSCA

UNAMID

AMIS AMISOM

Support
Partnerships in Practice: The Case of AMISOM

AMISOM
AU PSOD + Force HQ

Bilateral train & equip
(esp. US [Bancroft], UK)

Bilateral donors
(e.g. Turkey, China, India)

UN
(UNSCR mandates + UNPOS/UNSOM, UNSOA/S, Trust Fund)

Parallel Operations:
Ethiopia, Kenya, SNSF + US strikes

EU
allowances + EUTM for SNSF

African TCCs
Uganda, Burundi, Kenya, Djibouti, Sierra Leone, Ethiopia

Bilateral donors (e.g. Turkey, China, India)