

STABLE SEAS

MARITIME SECURITY INDEX

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OEF'S FAMILY OF PROGRAMS



OCEANS BEYOND PIRACY

Reducing Violence at Sea



OEF Research

Informing Change for Peace



SHURAAKO

Connect ▶ Invest ▶ Jobs



Peace Through Governance



Shared Resources

Toward Inclusive Governance



SECURE FISHERIES

Advancing Sustainable Fisheries



OUR SECURE FUTURE

Women Make the Difference



PASO COLOMBIA

Paz Sostenible para Colombia

Index for 30 Countries in Sub- Saharan Africa

Insert final map here

Average Index: 54/100
Range: 34 - 71

Index is an average of
scores from 9 issue areas

Scores calculated from:

- Published data
- Surveys of experts
- Internal analysis

NINE ISSUE AREAS



BLUE ECONOMY

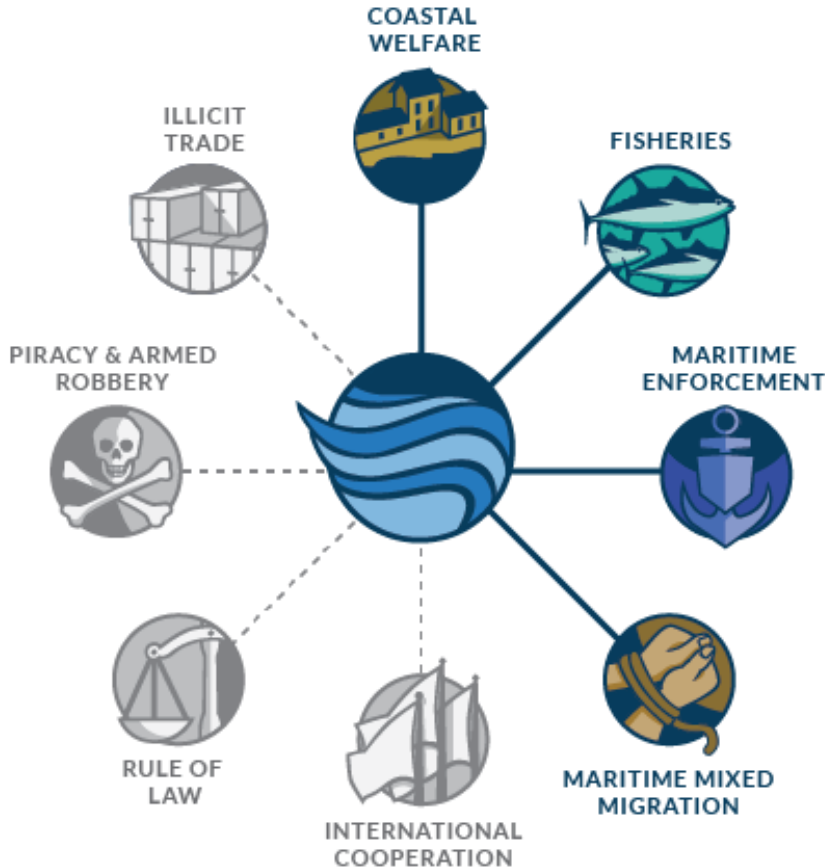
Regional Average: 44

Score:

- Fisheries
- Offshore Oil and Gas
- Coastal Tourism
- Maritime Transportation
- Adjusted Net Savings
- Climate Vulnerability



KEY FINDINGS: BLUE ECONOMY



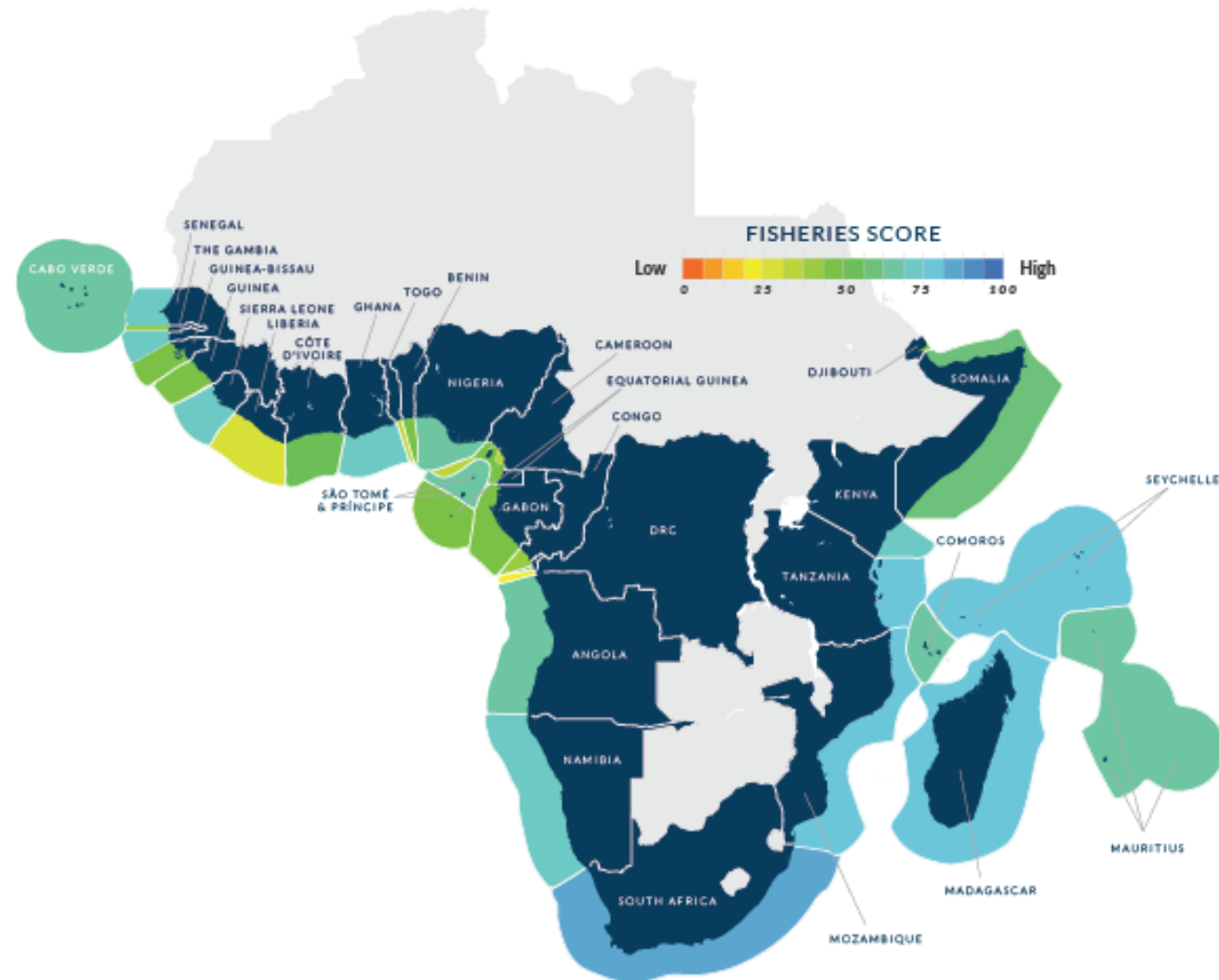
1. Strong Blue Economy is linked to strong Fisheries and high Coastal Welfare.
2. Strong Blue Economy is linked to strong Maritime Enforcement *and* lower rates of maritime migration (smuggling, trafficking)
3. High scores for Offshore Oil and Gas were related to high scores for ports and transportation – but unrelated to *any other* economic measure.

FISHERIES

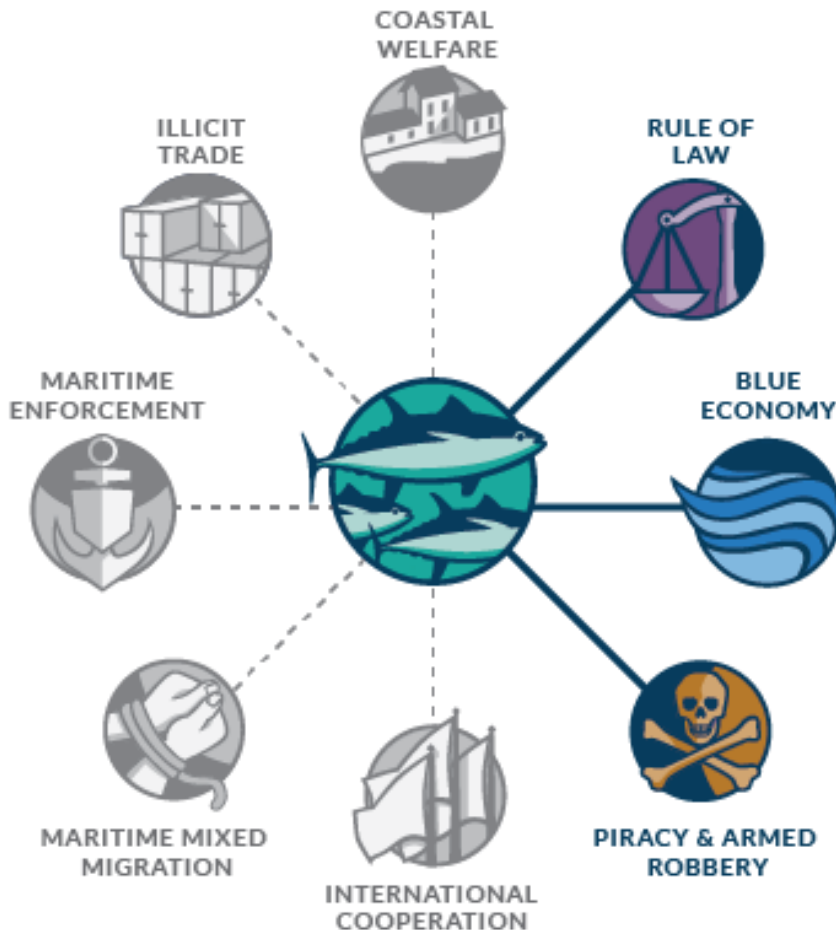
Regional Average: 59

Score:

- Fishery Health
- Foreign Fishing
- Domestic Laws
- RFMO Membership
- Ocean Pollution

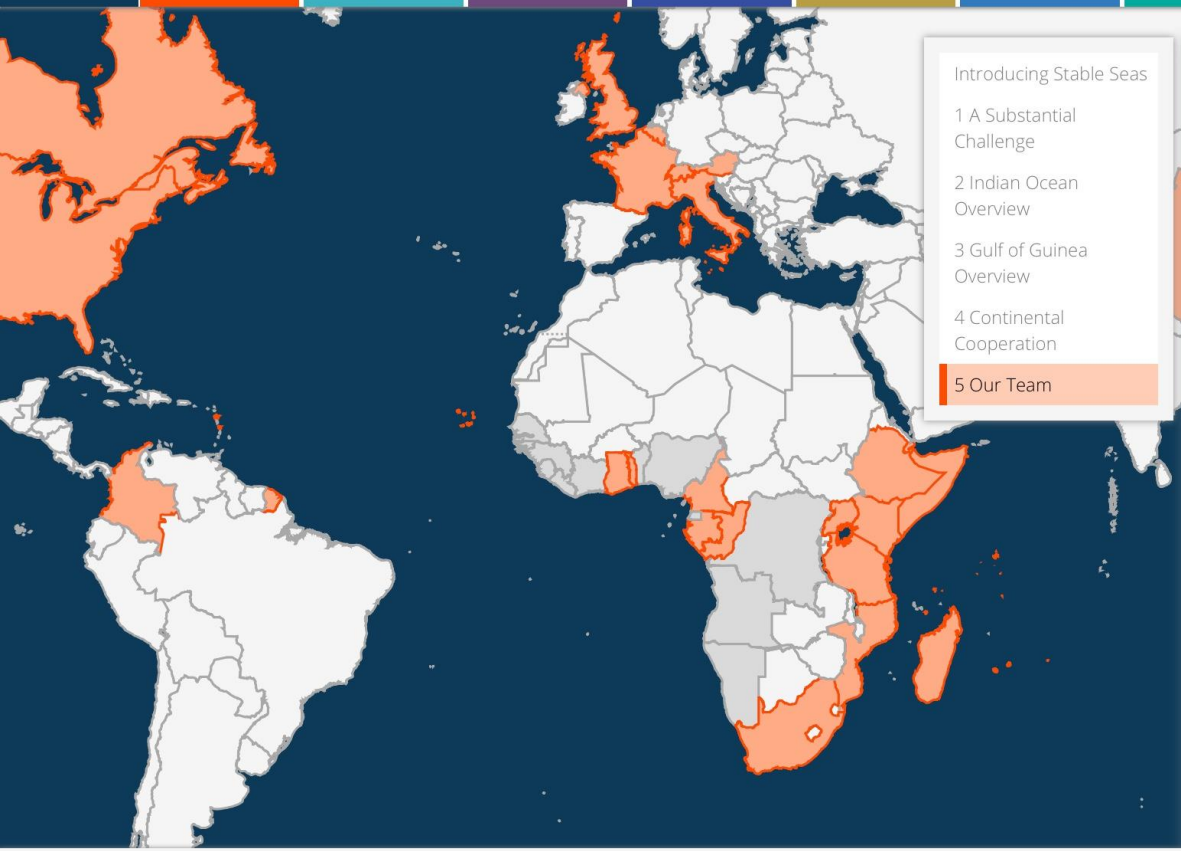


KEY FINDINGS: FISHERIES



1. On average, countries with the least foreign fishing have the healthiest fisheries. (Notable exception: Seychelles).
2. Countries with less piracy have healthier fisheries.
3. Strong Rule of Law, including judicial integrity and infrastructure, is linked to higher Fisheries scores.

- Overview
- International Cooperation
- Rule of Law
- Maritime Enforcement
- Coastal Welfare
- Blue Economy
- Fisheries
- Piracy
- Illicit Trades
- Mixed Migration



- Introducing Stable Seas
- 1 A Substantial Challenge
- 2 Indian Ocean Overview
- 3 Gulf of Guinea Overview
- 4 Continental Cooperation
- 5 Our Team

Overview

Our Team

Working towards peace through governance

Map Legend ⓘ

Highlighted countries show locations where we have worked to promote good maritime governance in support of this project.

The *Stable Seas Maritime Security Index* is being developed by One Earth Future (OEF) through its programs OEF Research, Oceans Beyond Piracy and Secure Fisheries. OEF is a self-funded, private operating foundation that seeks to create a more peaceful world through collaborative, data-driven programs that contribute to thought leadership on global issues. OEF is based in the United States in Broomfield, Colorado, with field staff operating in Somalia, Kenya, and Colombia.

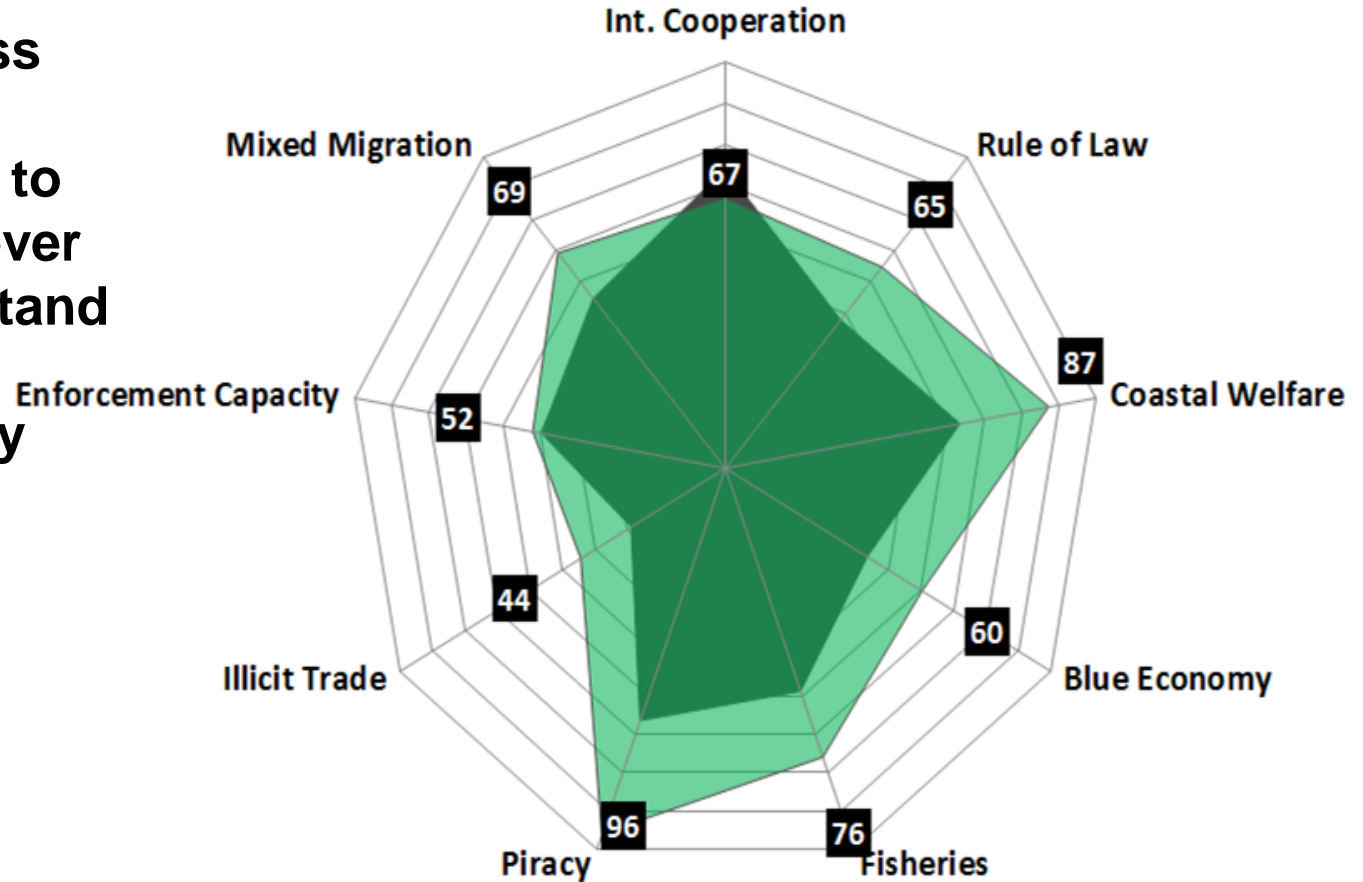
Oceans Beyond Piracy believes that the solutions for addressing piracy and maritime crime should come from within the community of stakeholders. We work with an extensive—and growing—number of experts to find solutions to maritime crime. Through meetings and

How Seychelles Compares to Regional Averages

■ Averages ■ Seychelles

Paths to Progress

Use **Stable Seas** to track progress over time and understand links between maritime security issues.



FISHERIES INITIATIVES: FISH-i AFRICA

Who: Tanzanian government (navy, Deep Sea Fishing Authority, Multi-Agency Task Force); FISH-i Africa; Sea Shepherd

What: *Operation Jodari* - action against suspected IUU fishing vessels

When: January - February 2018

Where: Tanzanian EEZ





Peace Through Governance

Operation Jodari - Results

- Seven in-port inspections – 2 or 3 with illegal practices (shark finning, human rights abuse)
- 19 foreign-flagged vessels fled Tanzanian waters, led to fines of 6.8 million Euros
- Vessel monitoring tracks showed flight of vessels
- Big picture: widespread human rights and fisheries law abuse



Peace Through Governance

ROLE OF THE NGOs

- Sea Shepherd provided offshore patrol vessel, *Ocean Warrior*, and boarding and inspection support
- FISH-i provided information sharing, expertise

NGOs can partner with military groups, fisheries agencies, donors, and others to leverage:

- Funds
- Independent and neutral expertise
- Research capabilities
- Partnerships



Peace Through Governance

Thank you

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